

AFRINIC Report ARIN 47 Online

Madhvi GOKOOL Senior IP Resources Specialist, AFRINIC

26 March 2021



Service Region



5th RIR

created in 2005; HQ in Mauritius Serving

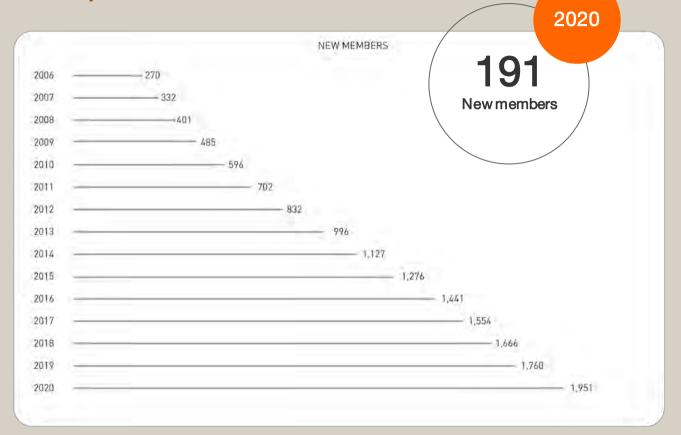
55 economies

In Africa and Indian Ocean

54

Dedicated staff

Membership Growth



IP and ASN Distribution

2020

1,086,720

IPv4 address space distributed 105 /32s

IPv6 address space distributed 210

ASNs assigned

118,185,472

IPv4 address space distributed in Total 9,675 /32s

IPv6 address space distributed since 2004 2,221

ASNs Assigned Since 2004

IPv4 Addresses Exhaustion



Around

1,85

million IPv4 addresses left in our pool Minimum IPv4 Allocation or Assignment is a

/24

Maximum IPv4 Allocation or Assignment is a

/22

Policies under discussion

No.	Policy	Brief	Status
1	Co-Chair Recall	The proposal defines clear and explicit procedures and guidelines for co-chair recall.	Under Discussion
2.	AFRINIC Number Resources Transfer Policy	The proposal sets the rules for intra and inter RIR transfers of IPv4 addresses and ASN and the conditions to be met	Under Discussion
3.	General Abuse Contact	The proposal aims at removing Section 8 of the CPM. It includes abuse-c as part of whois registration by adding it under the section 7.5.1 "Registering contact persons" that already covers the other mandatory contact - admin-c or tech-c.	Under Discussion
4.	Board Prerogatives on the PDP	This proposal aims at ensuring that the AFRINIC Board and Committees prerogatives are well delimited.	Consensus(Not sent to the Board for ratification)

Other Policies under discussion

No.	Policy	Brief	Status
5	Simple PDP Update for the new "Normal"	This simple proposal seeks to eliminate the requirement that states that consensus must only be reached at the PPM, adapt the relevant timings, and at the same time, clarifies the definition of "consensus" and "last call".	Under discussion
6	PDP Working Group (WG) Guidelines and Procedures	The proposal addresses the problems by defining clear and explicit Working Group guidelines and procedures.	Under discussion
7	Policy Compliance Dashboard	This proposal provides the framework for a "Policy Compliance Dashboard", to be developed by AFRINIC, and incorporated to MyAFRINIC (and future members communications platforms).	Under discussion
8	Chairs Elections Process	The policy provides a complete process about the requirements for the PDWG co-chairs and also details the election of the co-chairs.	Under discussion
9	RPKI ROAs for Unallocated and Unassigned AFRINIC Address Space	This proposal instructs AFRINIC to create ROAs for all unallocated and unassigned address space under its control. This will enable networks performing RPKI-based BGP Origin Validation to easily reject all the bogon announcements covering resources managed by AFRINIC.	Under discussion

Other Policies under discussion

No.	Policy	Brief	Status
10	IPv4 Inter-RIR Resource Transfers (Comprehensive Scope)	Provides for bi-directional Inter-RIR transfers of IPv4 resources	Under discussion
11	Abuse Contact Policy Update	Aims to solve the problem of contact information that is inaccurate for reporting abuse incidents from concerned IP address blocks	Under discussion
12	Resources Transfer Policy	Provides for Inter-RIR (and Intra-RIR) transfer of IPv4 and ASN resources.	Under Appeal

Capacity Building

2020

1,918

professionals participated in

20

webinars

The IPv6 helpdesk attended to

227

requests

866

participants in our elearning courses

2

IPv6 deployathons recording

30

participants

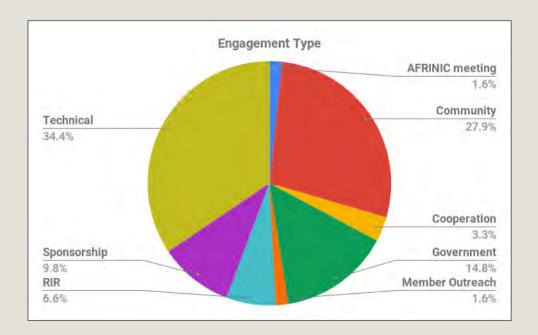


Outreach and Engagement Activities



The COVID-19 pandemic forced us to revise and adapt our strategy to the global situation where most of the initiatives went online. However the COVID-19 didn't stop us from delivering and completing several projects planned.

- The Africa Internet Summit 2020 was held online on 14-18 September 2020, with over 500 attendees
- Supported 12 regional NoGs, IGFs, and technical community events
- Participated in 9 Government round table meetings
- Conducted 17 Community outreaches
- 2 IPv6 Deployathons
- Signed 4 MoUs with governments for a total amount of 9 projects







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8 October 2020 Copyright 2020



APNIC Update

- AS0 ROA for undelegated space
- Increased Internet development activities
- COVID-19 impact

AS0 ROA for undelegated space

- Implementation of policy proposal prop-132 RPKI ROAs for unallocated and unassigned APNIC address space
- AS0 ROA is defined in RFC 6483 as a disavowal of routing origination
- It covers IPv4 and IPv6 resources listed as "available" or "reserved" in our daily published delegated statistics file
- Deployed under a stand-alone Trust Anchor Locator (TAL)



ASO ROA for undelegated space (cont'd)

- Reserved or available prefixes will be removed from the AS0 ROA within 5 minutes after it's allocated or assigned
- Initial statistics (Sep 2020)
 - 24 ASNs fetching from the services
 - AS0 ROA is 1,017,637 bytes long
 - 66,109 total prefixes in one object
 - 1,522 IPv4
 - 64,588 IPv6 (high numbers due to APNIC's sparse allocation policy)



Increased Internet development activities

- APNIC Foundation continues to raise Internet development funds from various organizations
 - Additional funding from Asia Pacific Internet Development Trust (APIDT) that manages fund from the auction of IPv4 addresses historically delegated to the WIDE Project in Japan
- Significant increase in APNIC development activities in 2021
 - Instructor-led training (increased number of staff and community trainers)
 - Curriculum and content development on APNIC Academy
 - Infrastructure development support:
 - Root server deployment (focusing on M-root)
 - IXPs, measurement nodes etc.



COVID-19 impact

- No impact to membership growth
 - 8,341 Members by the end of 2020 (budget was 2,262)
- A few deferred payment requests from impacted Members
 - Mostly caught up within 2-3 months
- Office operation
 - Follows Australia and Queensland state directives + extra measures
 - 100% work from home (March 2020 June 2020)
 - 50% max office occupancy (June 2020 March 2021)
 - 1.5 meter distancing (March 2021 current)



More information

- AS0 Implementation report
 https://conference.apnic.net/50/assets/files/APCS790/AS0-Implementation-report%20.pdf>
- APNIC 2020 Annual Report
 https://www.apnic.net/about-apnic/corporate-documents/annual-reports/>
- APNIC 2021 Activity Plan and Budget https://www.apnic.net/about-apnic/corporate-documents/plans-and-strategies/>



LACNIC Update

Main Highlights from 2020 @ ARIN

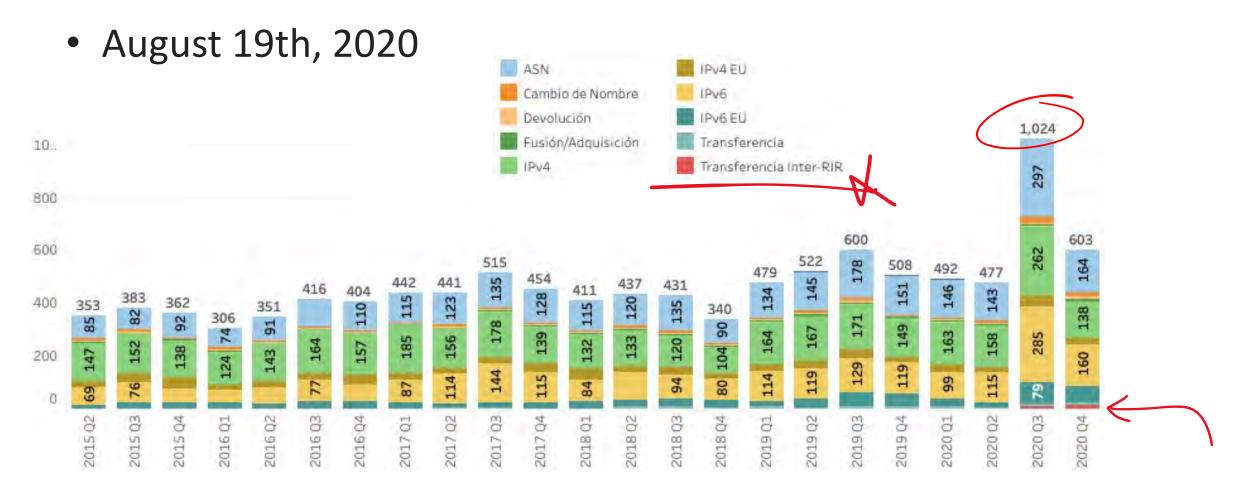


Members, Regional Community, Global Internet

SERVICES AND REGIONAL COMMUNITY

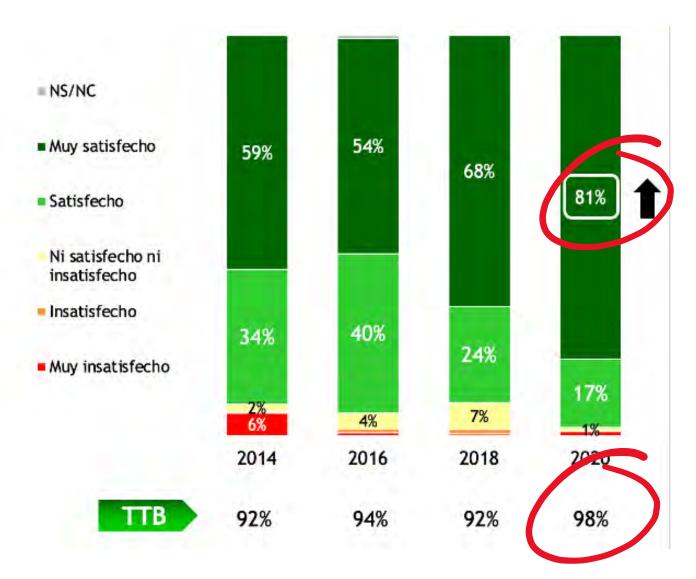


IPv4 Exhaustion – End of Phase 3





Customer Satisfaction Survey



- 98% general satisfaction with LACNIC Services
 TTB (top two boxes)
 - Highest level in LACNIC history and 6 points above the second highest (2018).
- Best answer grew from 68% to 81%: "Muy Satisfecho (Highly Satisfied)"



Statutory Electoral Processes





- Both, statutory electoral processes had similar turnout during 2020
 - 12% of current membership.
 - From the highest point >20% in 2018.

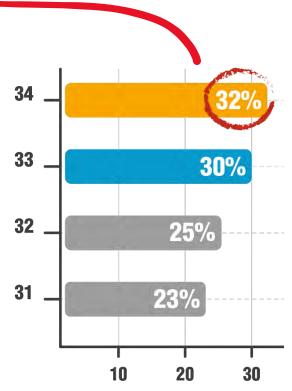


Five seat filled, 2 Electoral Comission, 1
 Fiscal Comission and 2 in the Board.

Annual Events

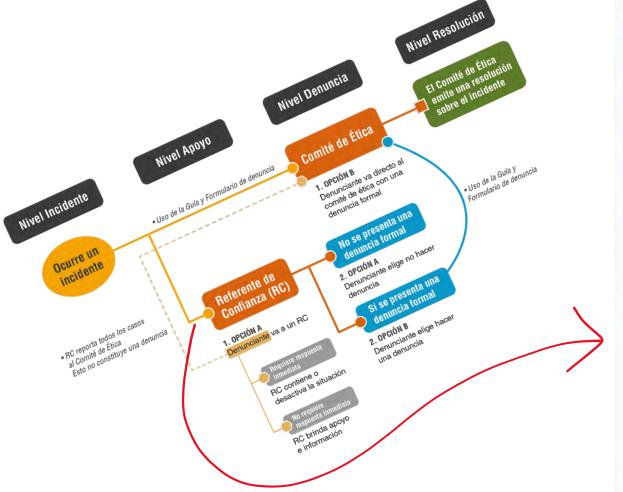
INDICADOR	МЕТА	LACNIC 33	LACNIC 34 Lacnog 2020
Asistentes presenciales	500	1.036 virtuales	956 virtuales
Tasa de respuesta de la encuesta de satisfacción	30%	30%	32%
Satisfacción general en la encuesta	>=90% TTB	93% TTB	98% TTB
Satisfacción general de los asociados en la encuesta	>=90% TTB	91% TTB	98% TTB
Satisfacción con la agenda	>=90% TTB	95% TTB	95% TTB

- Highest level of satisfaction with LACNIC events
 98% during LACNIC 34.
- Increasing level of participation in Survey





LACNIC's Community Code of Conduct



Community

Lía Solis



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Max Larson Henry



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Ricardo Patara



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LACNIC Staff

Adriana Rivero



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Ernesto Majó



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Kevon Swift

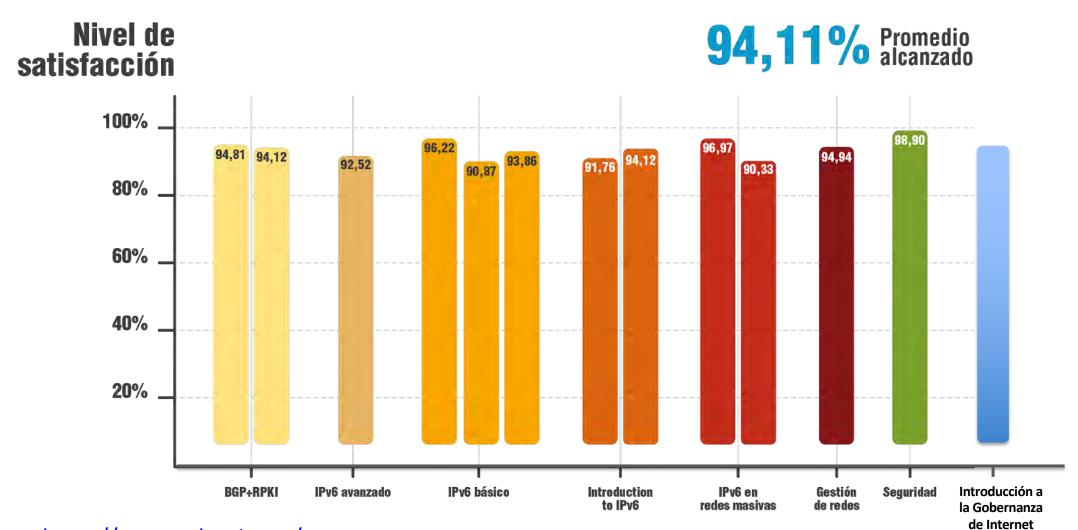


kevon [at] lacnic [.] net

https://www.lacnic.net/5034/2/lacnic/trusted-representatives



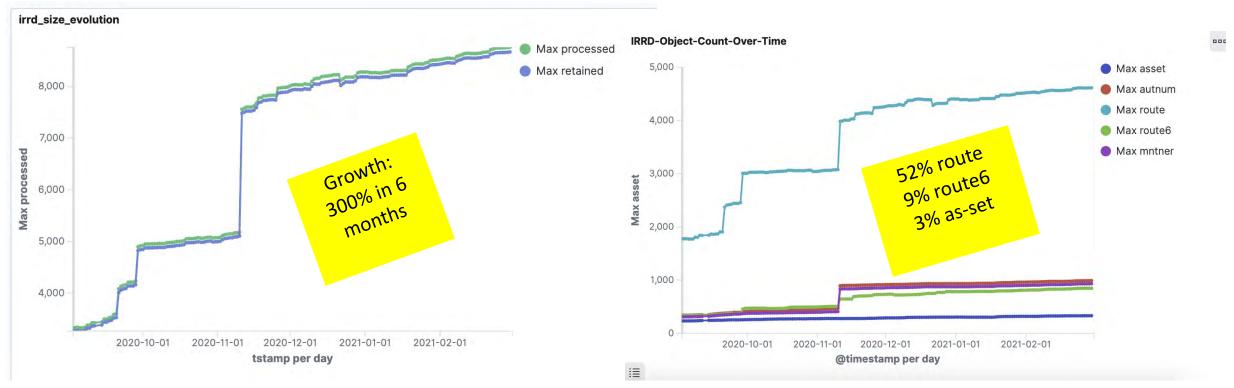
Online Training (LACNIC Campus)





Internet Routing Registry de LACNIC

Object Repository Evolution



- In early 2020 we launched our IRR.
- By mid 2020 we announced the support of Near-Real-Time Mirroring (NRTM) using IRRd Version 4.



Additional Root Servers nodes in LAC



RSO	Place	Organization	LACNIC Role	Operational Date
1	Santo Domingo, Ecuador	IXP Ecuador	Economic and Coordination	11-jan2020
L	Ecuador	NAP Ecuador	Economic and Coordination	27-feb2020
1	Concepción, Chile	PIT Chile	Economic and Coordination	27-apr2020
1	Bolivia	Comteco	Economic and Coordination	22-sep2020
I	Mexico	Transtelco	Coordination	14-oct2020



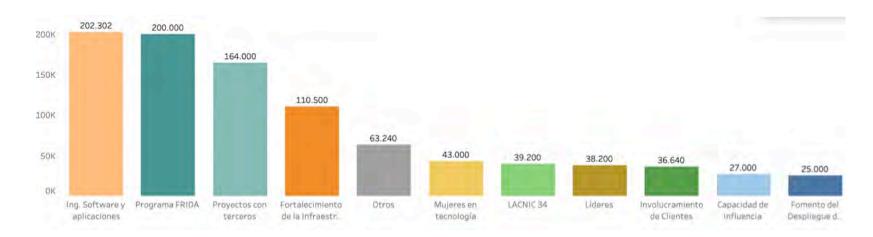
Finantial Execution

INTERNAL PROCESSES



Alternative Initiatives 2020

ID Per	PERSPECTIVA	Presup 2020	% 2020
1	1 - Clientes - Comunidad	800K	84%
2	2 - Procesos e Infraestructura	53K	6%
3	3 - Capital Interno	10K	1%
4	4 - Sostenibilidad Financiera	42K	4%
Ор	Operativo	45K	5%
Total		949K	100%



- ExpensesExecution @30/06: 60%
- Presented 60 initiatives for LACNIC Board Consideration.
- ExpensesExecution @31/12: 85%



Last but not least...

HUMAN CAPITAL



Great Place To Work

- Great Place to Work for Women in Uruguay, 2020
- Great Place to Work in Latin America, 2020
- GPTW Assessment by Employees 2021: 93%







RIPE NCC Update

Business as (almost) usual

The Registry in 2021

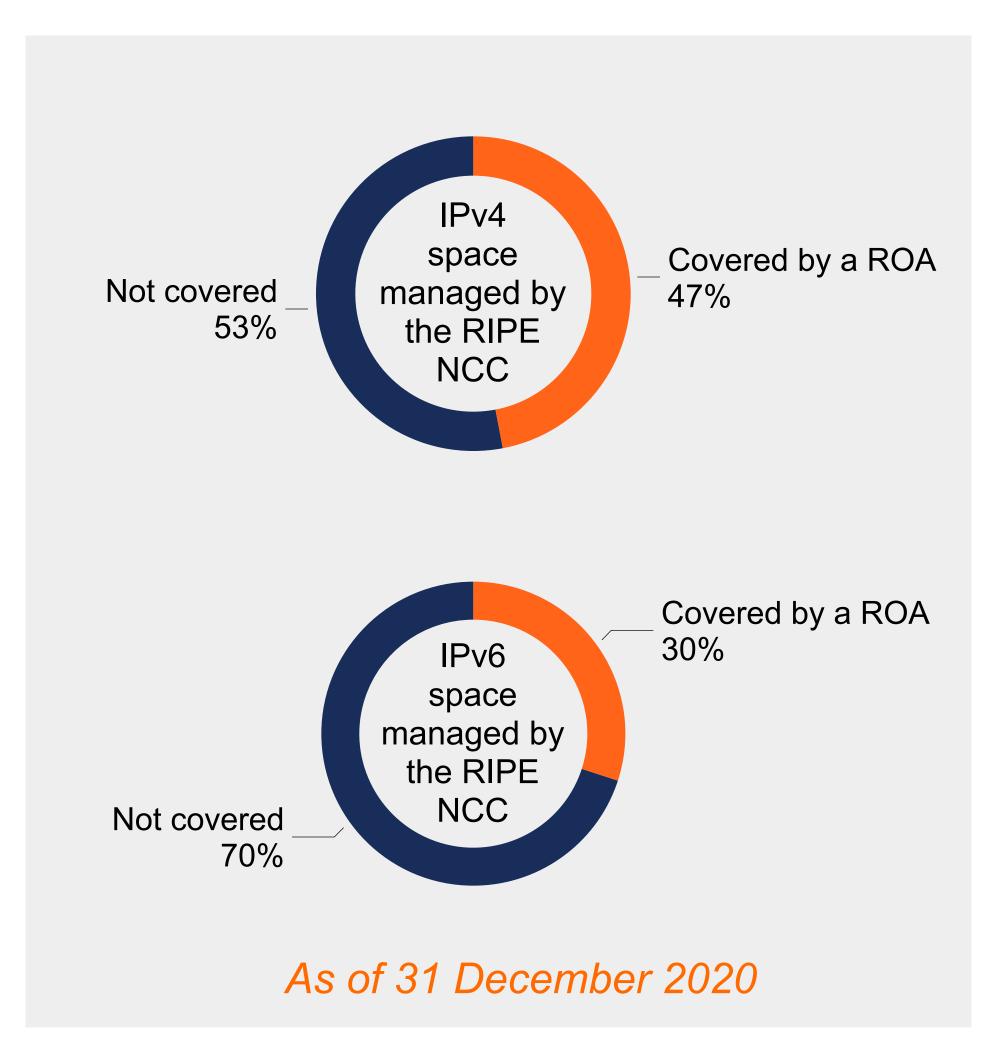


- Rolling out our streamlined due diligence process for updates that are defined to be 'low risk'
- Improved checks of membership information against EU sanctions list
- More than a year since IPv4 run-out requests via the IPv4
 Waiting List currently take less than one day!
 - https://www.ripe.net/manage-ips-and-asns/ipv4/ipv4-pool

RPKI Resiliency



- Ensuring a stable and resilient RPKI
 Trust Anchor and Certificate
 Authority
 - Third-party audits of our internal framework and RFC compliance
 - We've created an RPKI audit framework (SOC2 type II) that can be used by all Trust Anchors
 - The RPKI Validator will be retired on 1 July 2021

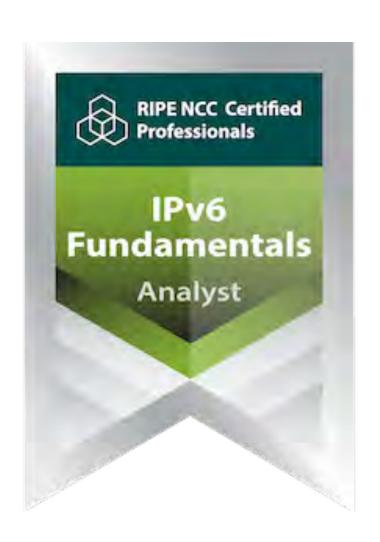


E-Learning All the Way



- Launched the RIPE NCC Certified Professionals programme
 - RIPE Database Associate exam
 - IPv6 Fundamentals Analyst exam
 - IPv6 Security Expert exam (under development)
- Updated e-learning courses in the RIPE NCC Academy, new courses being developed
- All in-person training courses have been adapted into webinars







Information Services



- Improve resiliency of our DNS infrastructure
 - New hosted sites for our reverse DNS infrastructure

RIPE Atlas

 RIPE Atlas Software probes can now be installed on CENTOS7 and 8, Debian 9 and 10, Raspbian, Docker and Turris Routers

RIPEstat

- Moving parts to the cloud and more automatic service monitoring
- Updating BGPlay with new features

IT Security and Support



IT Security

- Expanding security controls to cover all operational, technical and business processes
- Integrating this in our internal risk management framework
- Defining operations within ISO/IEC 27000 framework with the aim of reaching the level of ISO 27001 certification

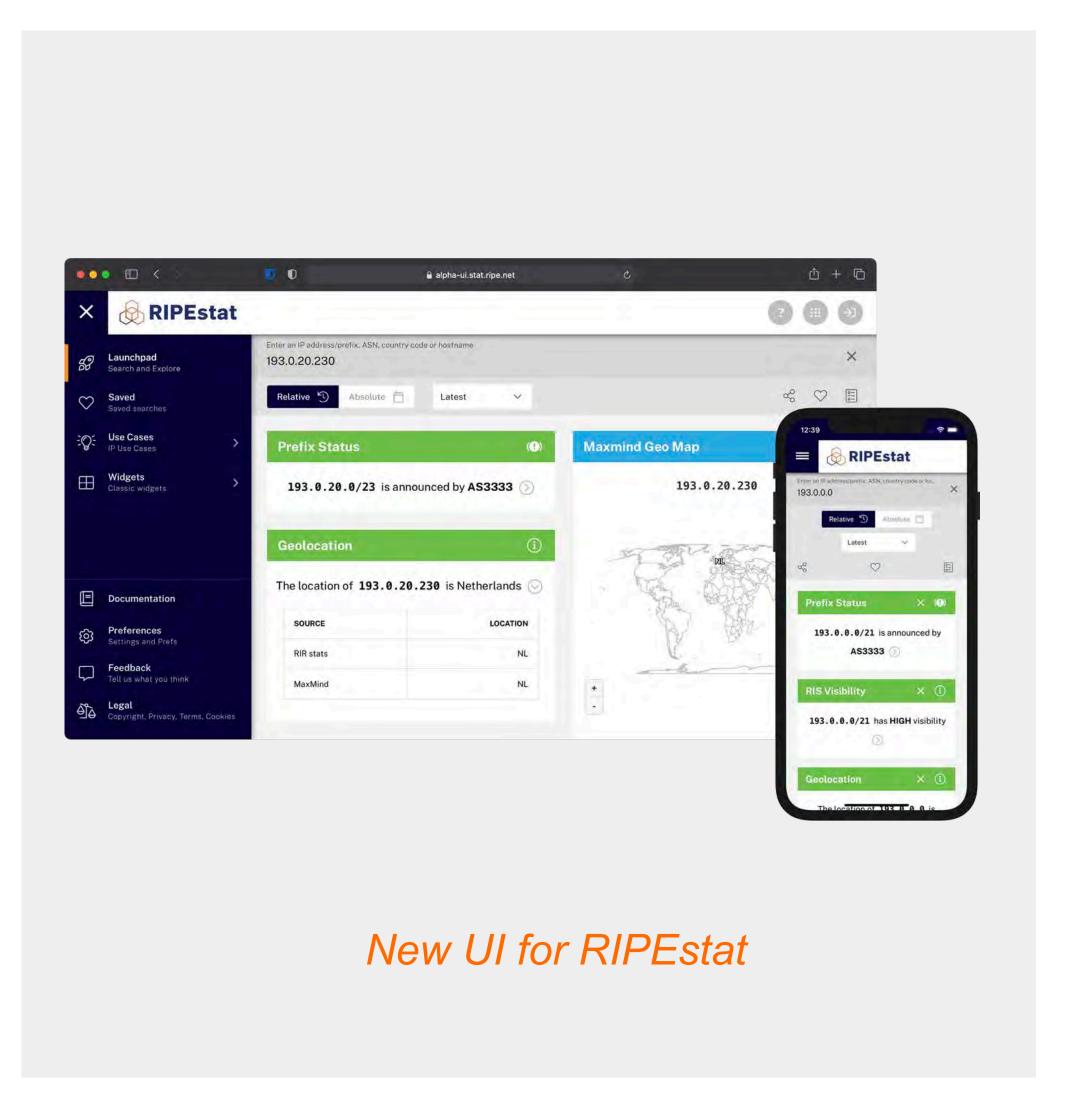
IT Support

- Decrease technical debt
- Move non-business critical elements to outsourced/cloud solutions

Improving User Experience



- A focus on improving user experience
- Ensuring a consistent user experience across our services
- New UI for RIPEstat and RIPE Atlas
- A RIPE Labs revamp is underway
- The RIPE NCC Academy also moved to the new look in early 2020



Join us for RIPE 82







Questions

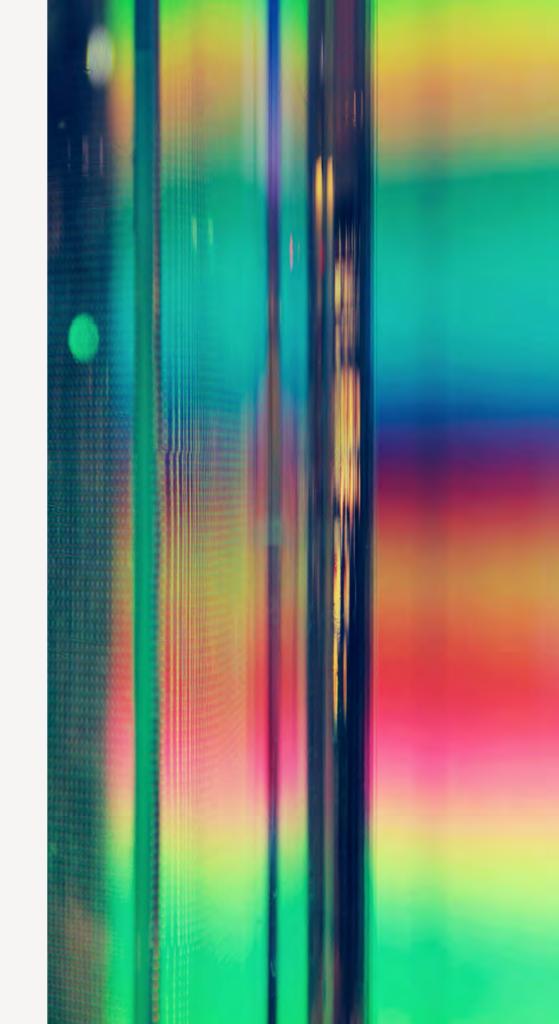


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IANA Update ARIN 47

Kim Davies VP, IANA Services, ICANN; President, PTI

April 2021



Number Resource Services

Unique Identifiers

Internet Protocol

IPv4 Addresses

IPv6 Addresses

IP Header Flags

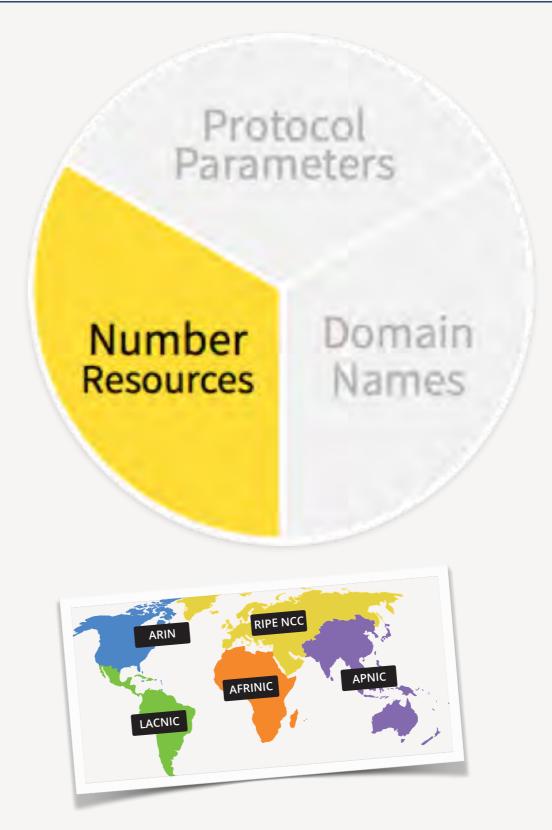
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Border Gateway Protocol

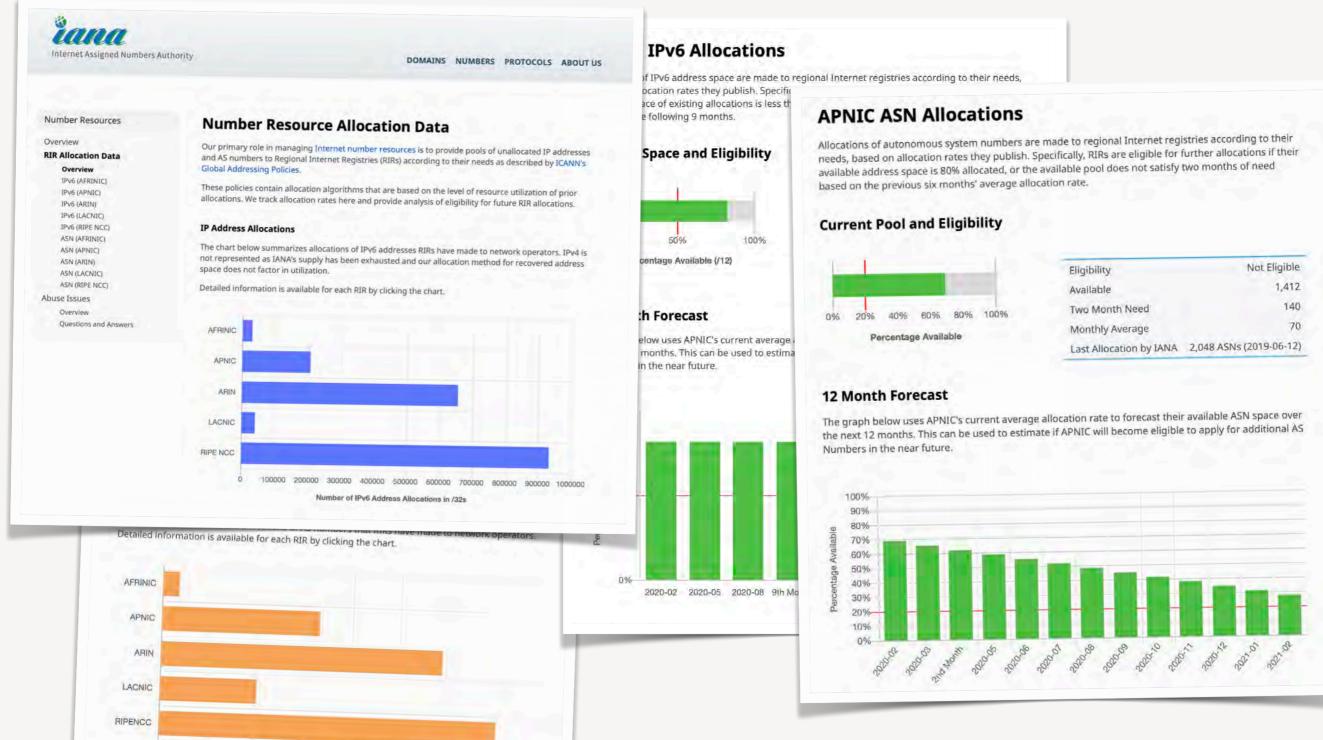
AS Numbers

Path Attributes

:
:



Number Resource Dashboard



https://iana.org/numbers/allocations

10000

15000

20000

Number of ASN Allocations

30000

35000

40000

SLA Performance

Number Resource Performance

December 2018

Performance Summary

These performance targets are derived from section 4.3 of the Service Level Agreement for the IANA Numbering Services for the allocation of unicast IP addresses and AS numbers to the five Regional Internet Registries.

Requests acknowledged on time (100%)

Responded on time (100%)

Implemented on time (100%)

Implemented accurately (100%)

Individual Requests to Regional Internet Registries

Date	Request Type	Request Processing Details	
2018-12-06	AS Number	 ✓ Responded on time (0.0 days) ✓ Implemented on time (1.1 days) ✓ Accurately implemented 	More info

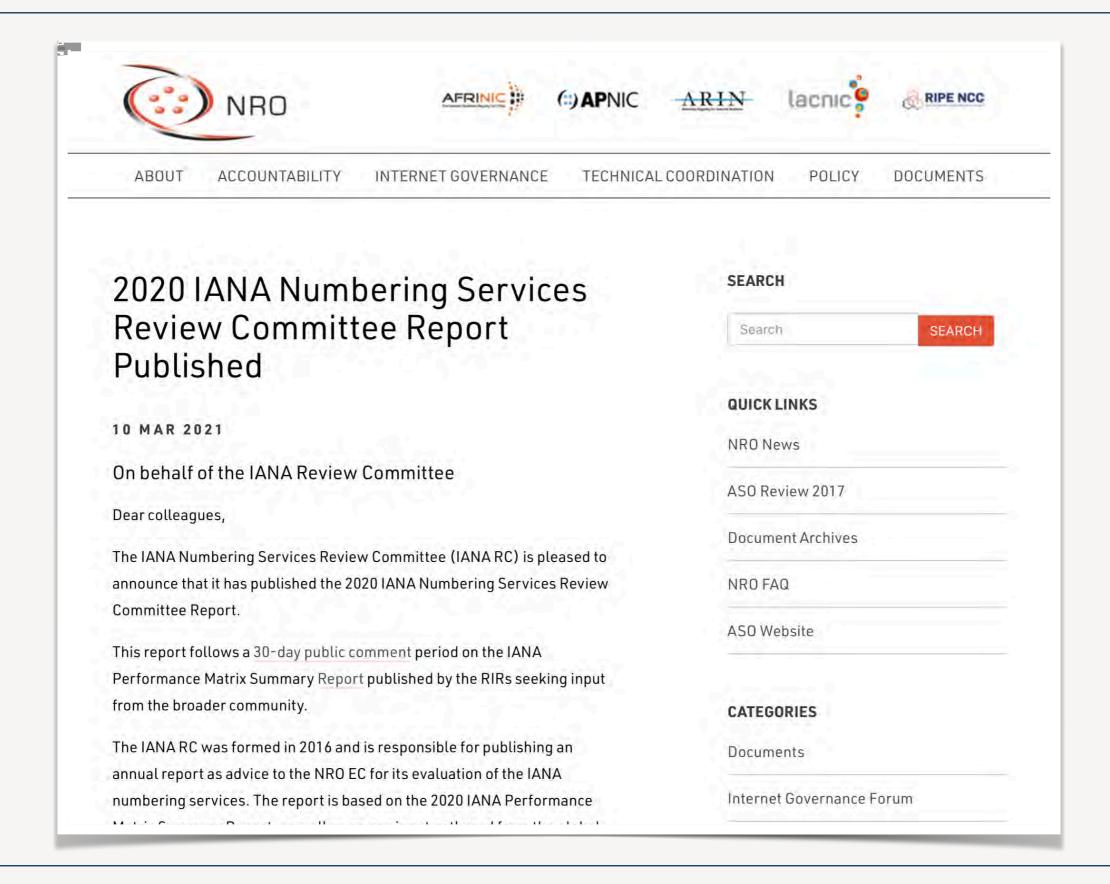
Status of Unallocated Recovered IPv4 Unicast Addresses

Unallocated remaining Recovered IPv4 Address Space is: 3,328 (11.7 bits) available to allocate. Allocations made from the Recovered IPv4 Address Space are made in accordance with the Global Policy for Post Exhaustion IPv4 Allocation Mechanism by the IANA (Ratified 6 May 2012).



https://iana.org/performance

Annual Review



Audit Programs



Registry Assignment and Maintenances Systems (including number resources). 2020 report issued with no exceptions.



Root Zone KSK.

2019 report issued with no exceptions, 2020 expected soon. This report provides confidence that the trust anchors for the domain name system are properly managed.



Our 2020 audit program was conducted by RSM.

https://iana.org/audits

Customer Satisfaction

IANA's engagement ratings have increased in all categories this year



VALUE of THE IANA team Engagement 4.2 overall rating

- E14 I am confident about the IANA team's skills and ability to accomplish its objectives
- E20 The IANA team has established itself as credible and has proven to be successful in its work
- E21 I value my relationship with IANA just as much as with other Internet Governance organizations
- E13 The IANA team is innovative and forwardlooking



TRANSPARENT communication

4.1 overall rating

- E19 I am confident in IANA's ability to cooperate with the community if a concern is raised
- participation in conferences and outreach activities routinely address key issues and concerns identified by participants within the industry
- E7 IANA's mission and plan to achieve that mission is clear and effectively communicated within its customers and stakeholder groups



ATTENTIVENESS OF IANA team

4.1 overall rating

- E10 IANA listens to the concerns of its customers and stakeholder groups
- E15 It has been my experience that it is easy to communicate my concerns to the IANA team
- E9 IANA takes feedback from the community into account when making decisions that impact its customers and stakeholder groups
- E11 I know how to escalate my concerns within the IANA team



IANA team are FAIR to customers

4.1 overall rating

- E1 IANA treats its customers and stakeholder groups fairly and justly
- E6 I trust when IANA says "no" to a customer or a stakeholder group, the reasoning and thought processes applied are sound and justified
- E2 IANA does not play favorites within its customers and stakeholder groups



IANA are RESPONSIVE at communicating

4.1 overall rating

- E16 The IANA team is responsive to its customers and stakeholder groups
- E18 The IANA team clearly and frequently communicates with the community
- E12 My escalated concerns are treated with urgency and get the appropriate level of attention and consideration within the IANA team



Quality REPORTING by the IANA team

4.0 overall rating

- E8 IANA routinely delivers on its commitments to its customers and stakeholder groups
- E5 IANA learns from mistakes and takes appropriate corrective action to prevent repeated errors
- E4 IANA acknowledges when they have made an error as it relates to its customers and stakeholder groups

© Echo

Q1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about IANA's...

Categories represent average rating on 5-point scale where 5=strongly agree and 1=strongly disagree Arrow indicates change in score from 2019

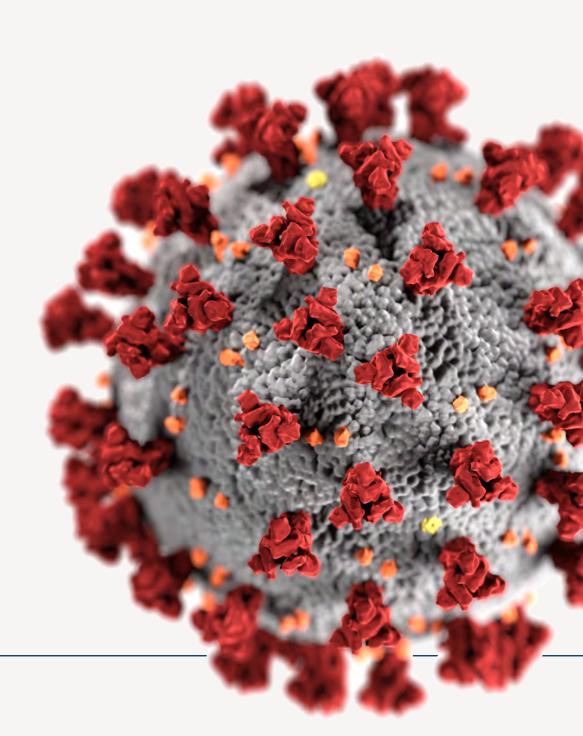
Base: All respondents (n=149)

https://iana.org/performance

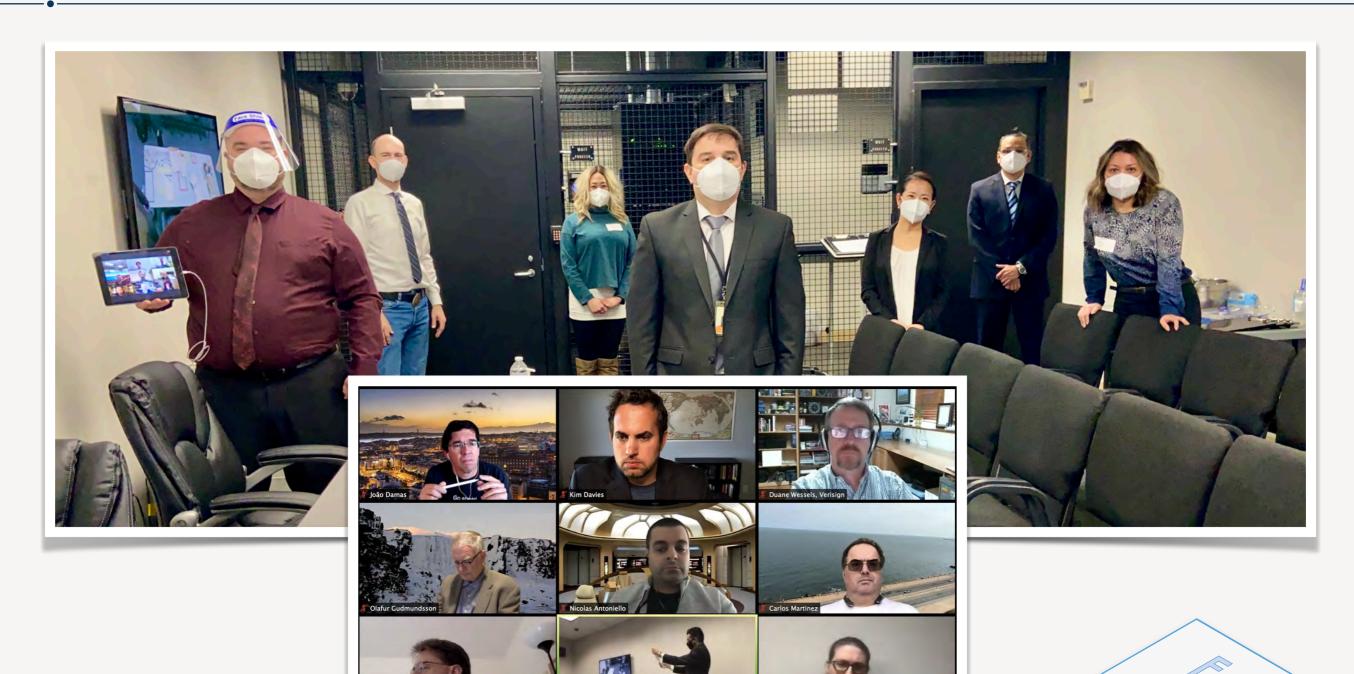


Pandemic Response

- No impact on core IANA services
- Proved our competency for remote remote working which informs future disaster recovery planning



Key Signing Ceremonies



https://iana.org/dnssec/ceremonies

Thank you!

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