

## IPv6 Success Stories: Growing with IPv6

**Moderator: John Curran** 



### IPv6

Is it new? No

Is it easy? No

Is it worth the effort? Yes

#### IPv6 Timeline

1996 R. Hindon & J. Postel work on rfc-1897

1997 Virginia Tech doctoral candidates gain interest in experimenting with IPv6, David Lee & Daniel Lough

1997 A collaborative effort develops between Operational and Academic branches through Erv Blythe, Phil Benchoff (Operational) and Scott Midkiff (ECE – Academic)





#### Timeline continued...

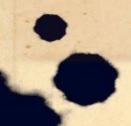


January 30, 1998 the university launched the first production IPv6 network on the Virginia Tech campus. RFC1897 prefix 5F05:2000::/32

Parallel networks (Vendor Code)

Tunnels

Working with Vendors for better IPv6 support



### Time to grow

 2008 Emerge from the test and evaluation phase



- 2009 Virginia Tech became one of the first places where users could reach Google over IPv6
- By 2010 Google ranked Virginia Tech as one of top five deployments worldwide based on percentage of IPv6-enabled hosts and traffic volume



#### More timeline...

2011 the university was asked to consult with the United States IPv6 Task Force to offer expertise on what we learned about the transition to IPv6 and presented at the 2011 IPv6 World Congress in London.

2012 June 26, the university was a leading participant in World IPv6 Launch Day and emerged at the top of the network operator category based on percentage of IPv6-enabled hosts, with nearly 60% of the Virginia Tech hosts supporting IPv6.

## Where we are today

Virginia Tech's deployment has steadily grown from since that time and now near 90% of our network hosts support IPv6 as compared to 45% worldwide.



## THE END



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It makes use of the works of Kelly Loves Whales and Nick Merritt.

### IPv6 on AWS

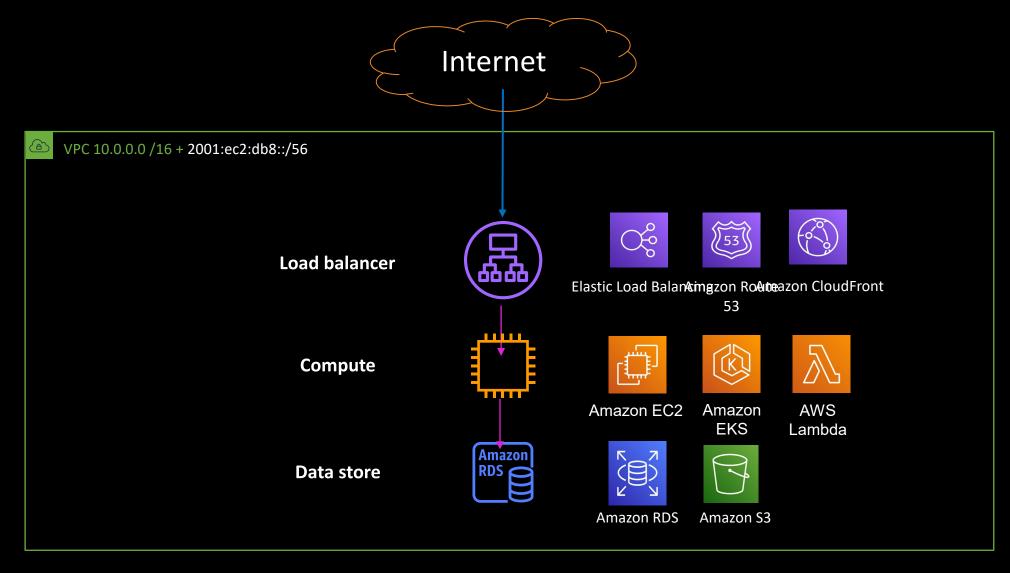
Madhura Kale

Senior Manager, Product Management Networking and Compute



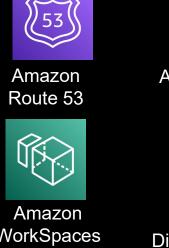
## AWS started its IPv6 journey with the launch of IPv6 on the Elastic Load balancer in 2011

### Applications on AWS



#### IPv6 on AWS



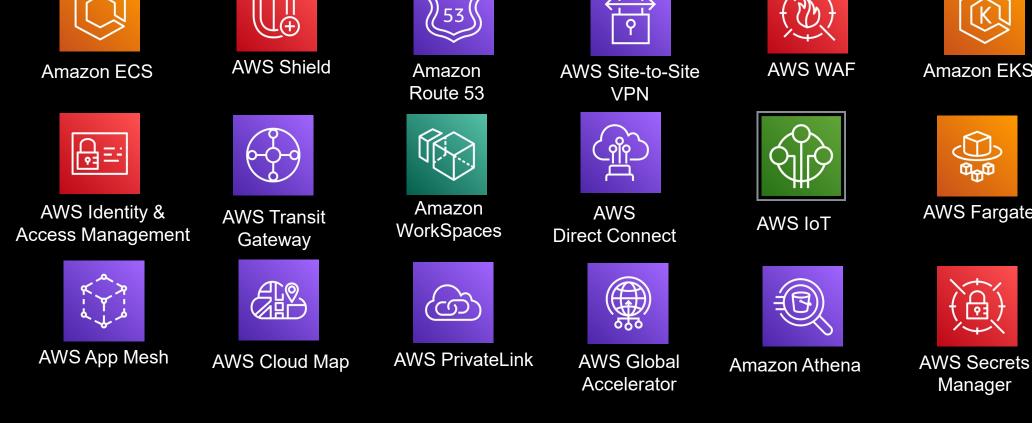


Amazon

CloudFront



**AWS Lambda** 



### Learn more about IPv6 on AWS

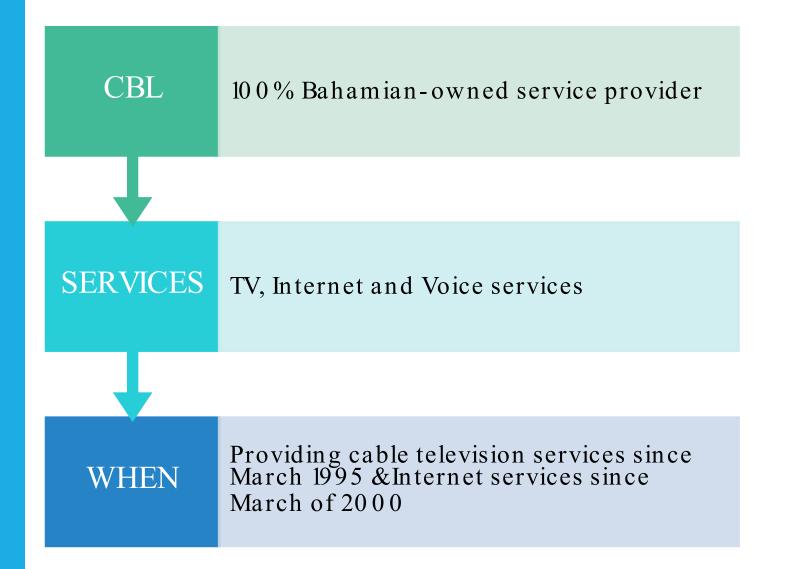


## CBL: IPV6 CASE STUDY

By Brent Mc Intosh MCNET-SOLUTIONS | CARIBNOG



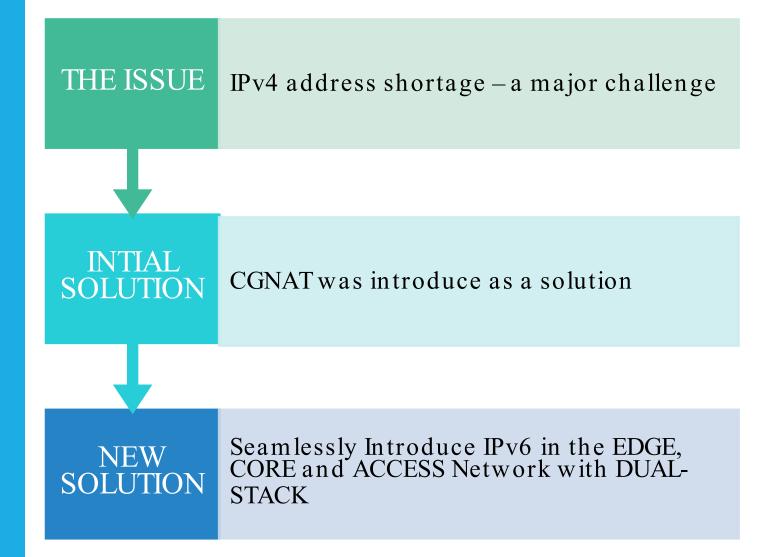
## WHO IS: CABLE BAHAMAS LIMITED





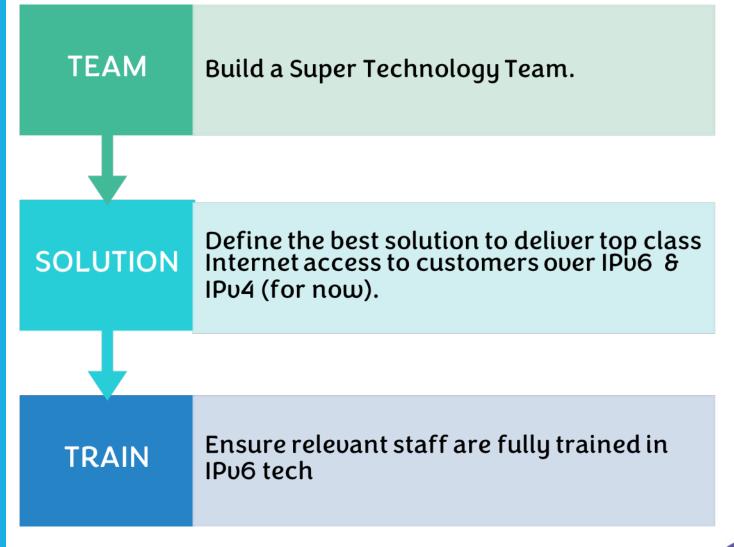
## THE VALUE PROPOSITION:

PROVIDE SEAMLESS
INTERNET CONNECTIVITY
TO RESIDENTIAL &
BUSINESS SUBSCRIBERS.





## CBL IPV6 DEPLOYMENT: THE STRATEGY





## CBL IPV6 DEPLOYMENT: THE TECH STUFF



#### ASN 15 146



IPv6 Allocation -  $\frac{2607 \cdot \text{fe} \cdot 8 \cdot \text{i}}{32}$   $\frac{16x}{36s}$ ,  $\frac{16x}{40s}$  per / 36



INTERNET PEERING EDGE – 10 x 10 0 Gbps Multi-homed



CORE - Nx 10 0 Gbps with MPLS and EVPN



ACCESS - Nx 10 Gps to POPs with Redundant design



6. Customer Access – Direct Fiber &FTTH, /64 WAN &/56 LAN IPv6 Allocation to subscribers within the dual-stack.

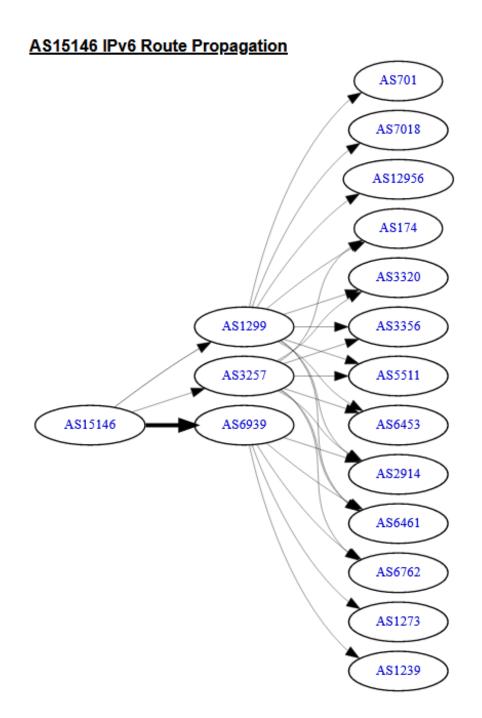
PPPoE, DHCPv6-PD



Business Customer Access -FTTB / 64 WAN and / 48

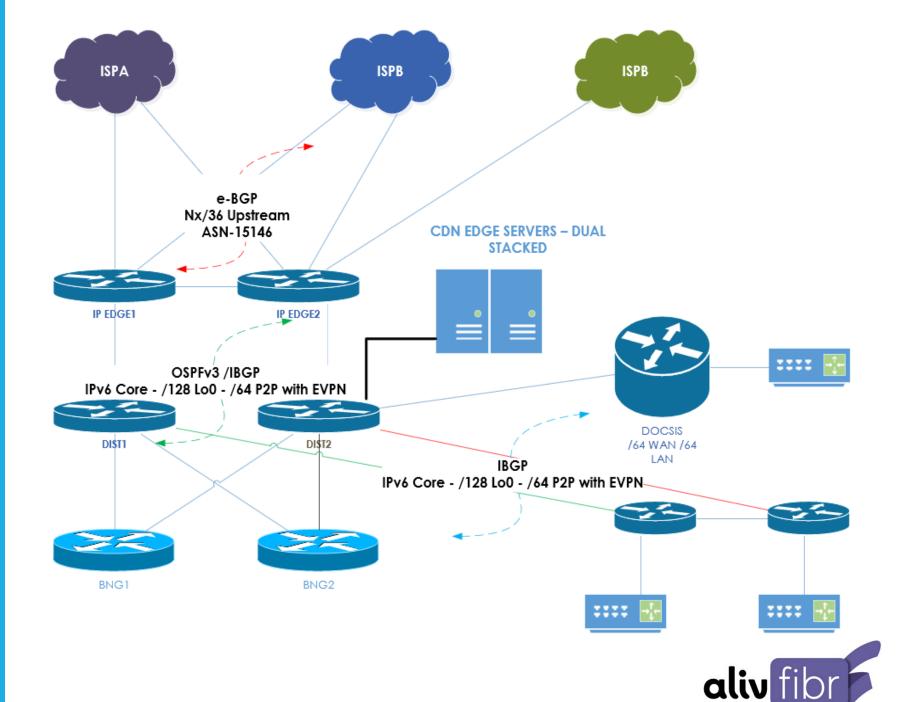


# CBL IPV6 DEPLOYMENT: IPV6 TRANSIT (4X100G)





# CBL IPV6 DEPLOYMENT: HIGH-LEVEL VIEW OF THE DESIGN



## THANK YOU!



# TELUS An IPv6 Journey

Matthew Wilder April 2023







## Act I - Monitoring



## 2003

Initial IPv6 allocation from ARIN





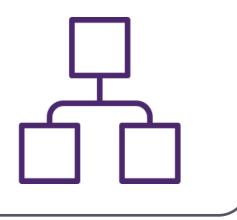


## Act II - Building



## 2010

IPv6 Program takes form, identifying work streams







## Act III - Deploying



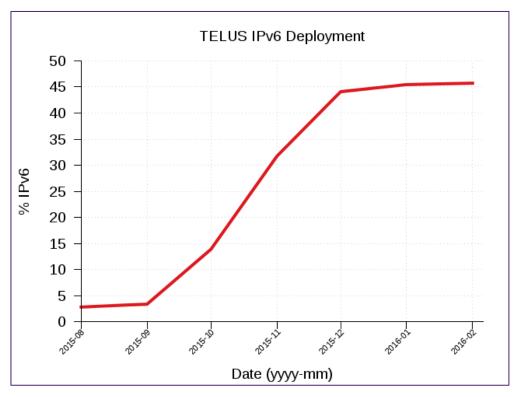
## 2013

Enabling subsystems and service components



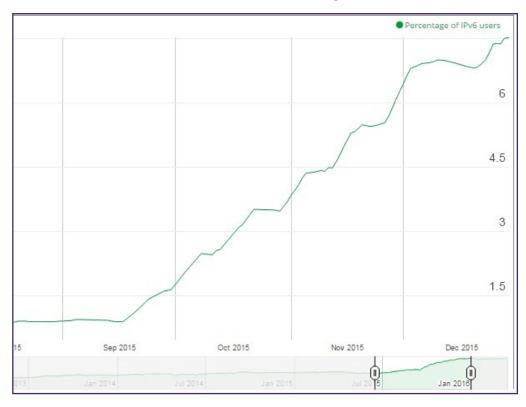


#### **TELUS IPv6 Deployment**



Source: World IPv6 Launch

#### Canada IPv6 Adoption



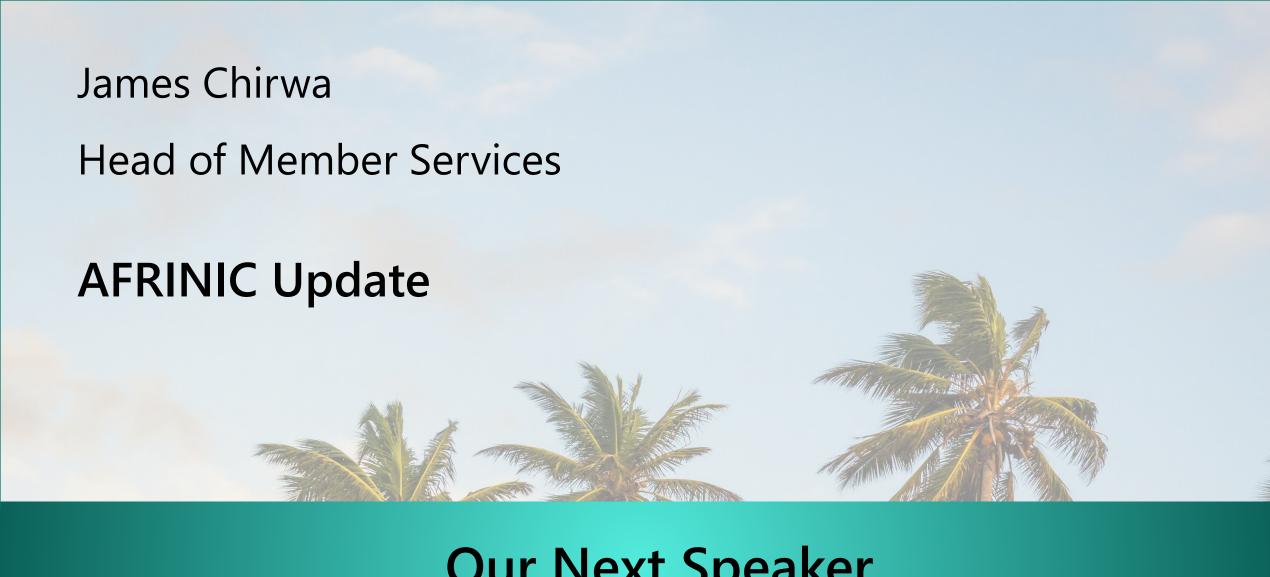
Source: Google IPv6 Stats

## let's make the future friendly

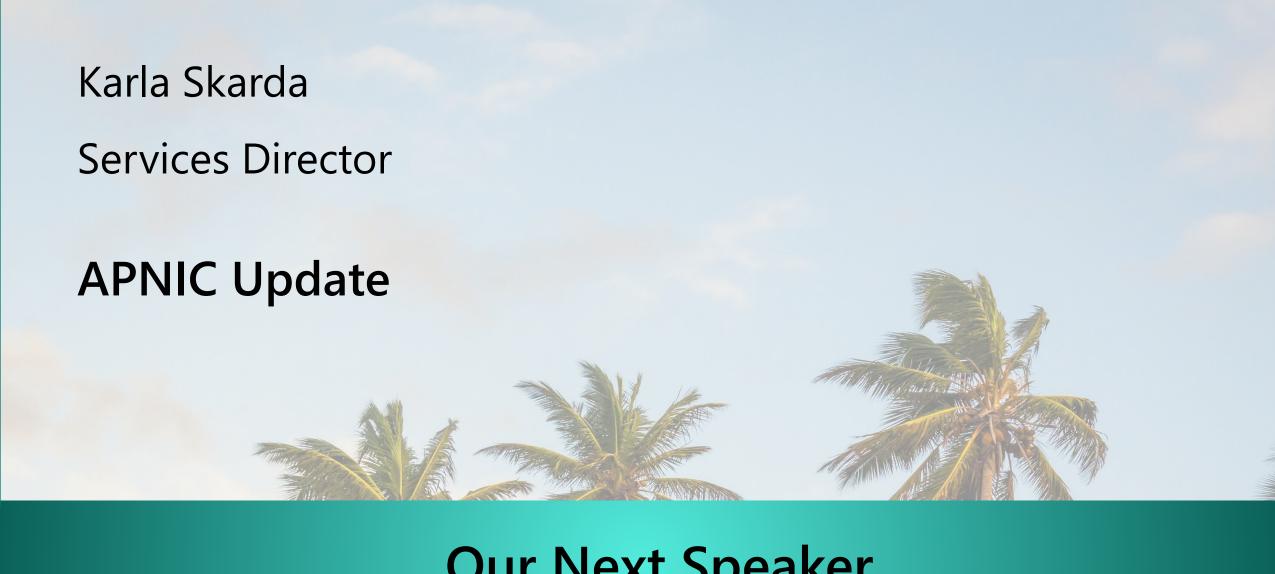


#### POWERED BY PARTICIPATION

See you after the break!



## **Our Next Speaker**



## **Our Next Speaker**

## **APNIC Update for ARIN 51**

Karla Skarda Services Director



### **APNIC Region**

#### South Asia

Afghanistan

Bangladesh

Bhutan

British Indian Ocean Territory

India

Maldives

Nepal

Pakistan

Sri Lanka

#### South-eastern Asia

Brunei Darussalam

Cambodia

Christmas Island

Cocos (Keeling) Islands

Indonesia

Lao People's Dem. Republic

Malaysia

Myanmar

Philippines

Singapore

Thailand

Timor-Leste

Vietnam



#### Micronesia

Fed. States of Micronesia

Guam

Kiribati

Marshall Islands

Nauru

Northern Mariana Islands

Palau

#### Melanesia

Fiji

New Caledonia

Papua New Guinea

Solomon Islands

Vanuatu

#### Polynesia

American Samoa

Cook Islands

French Polynesia

Niue

Pitcairn

Samoa

Tokelau

Tonga

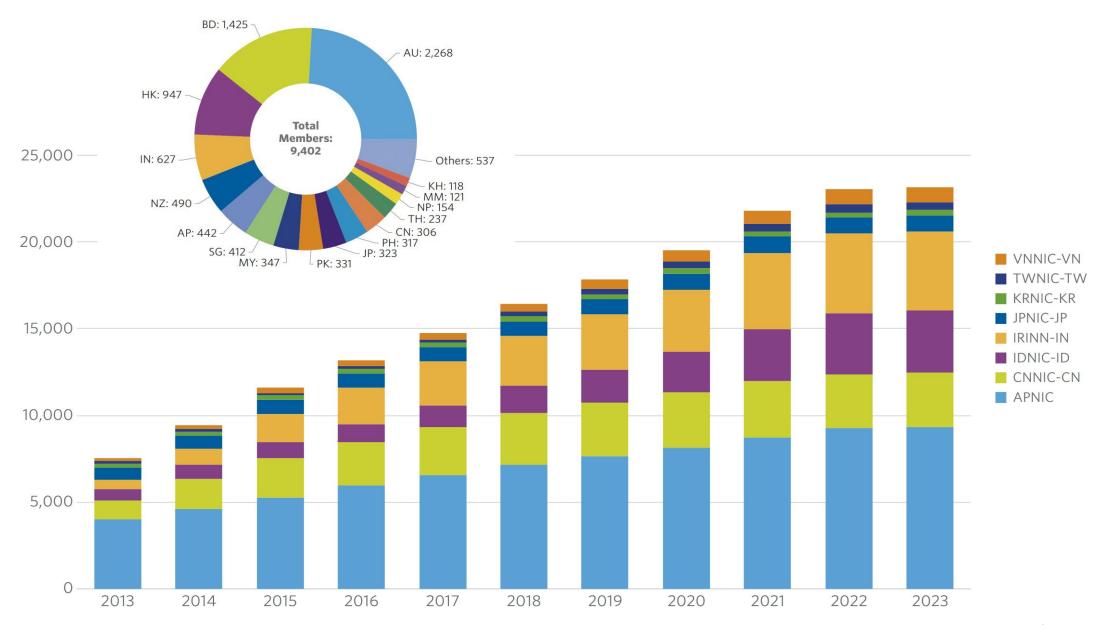
Tuvalu



## **National Internet Registries (NIR)**

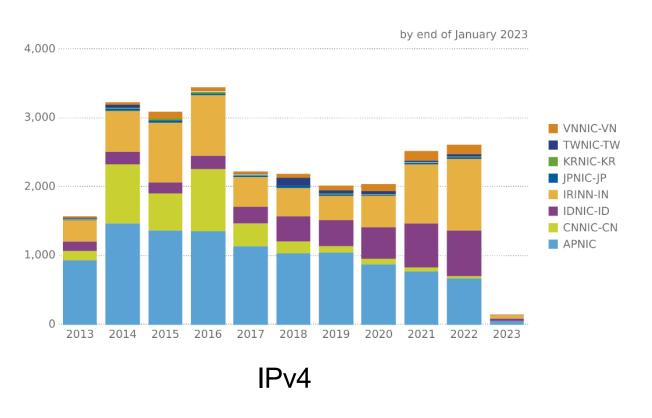
- IDNIC (Indonesia)
- CNNIC (China)
- IRINN (India)
- JPNIC (Japan)
- KRNIC (Republic of Korea)
- TWNIC (Taiwan)
- VNNIC (Vietnam)



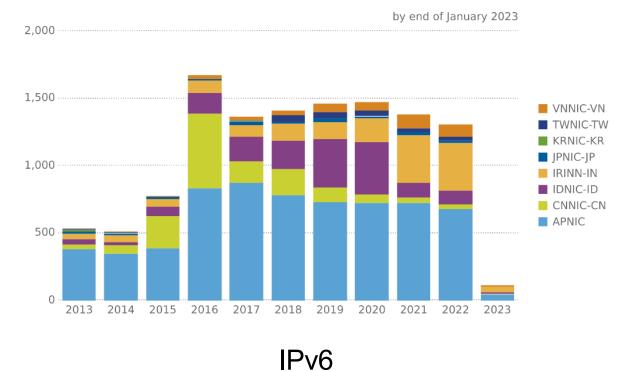




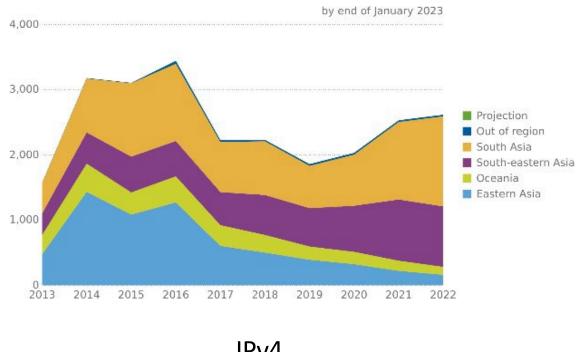
# IP address delegation including NIR (10 Years)

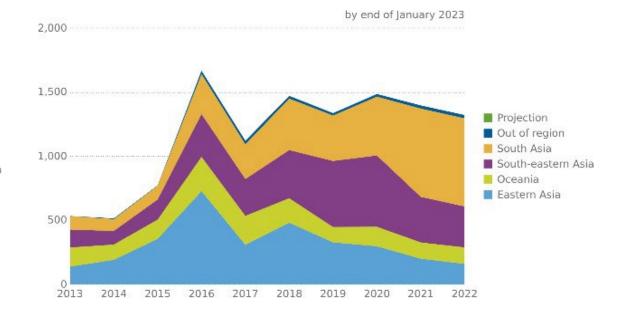


**APNIC** 



# Resource delegations by region (10 Years)

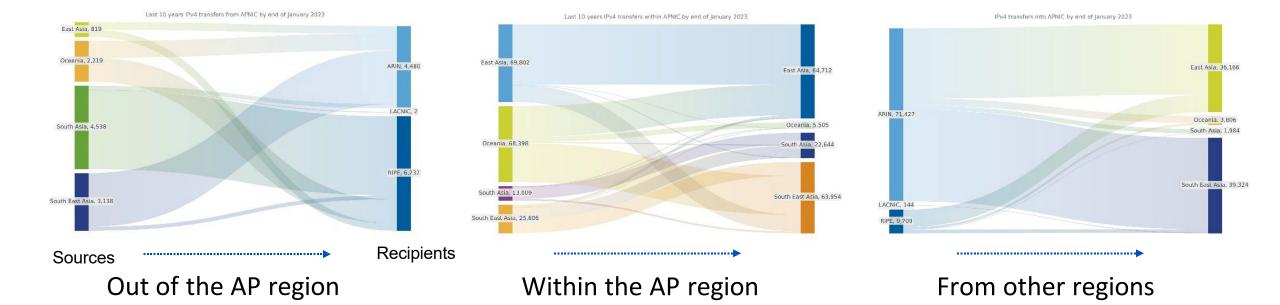




IPv4

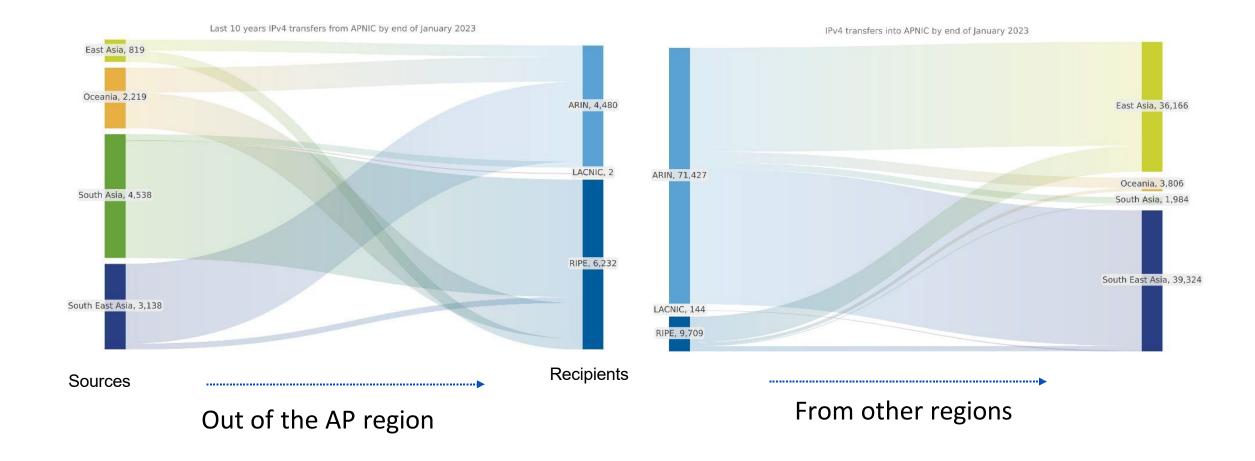


# **IPv4 transfers (10 Years)**



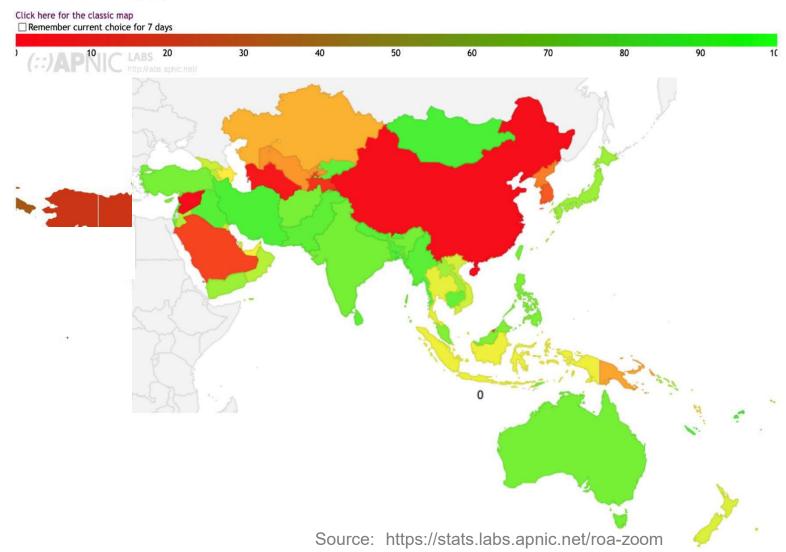


#### Transfers out vs transfers in



## **ROA Asia Pacific coverage**

#### ROA data by Country (%)



- 60% of respondents from 2022 APNIC Survey indicated their organization had not deployed RPKI
- 38% said they did not have the knowledge and expertise to deploy it
- Registry requires
   continued investment to
   meet the architecture,
   availability, and
   robustness requirements
   of RPKI

## IPv6 uptake in the AP region

- In 2022, 8 economies are above average, 8 average and 9 significantly below average, for a total of 25 from 56
- 44% of the region's economies are now visible in IPv6 capability (above 1%)

BL	77.97% <mark>IN</mark>	75.90%BE	69.30%FR	66.39%SA	64.54% DE	62.55%GR	60.96%UY	60.40% IL	57.46% <mark>MY</mark>	57.17%
MS	54.45%US	54.10%PR	54.08%AX	49.52%MX	48.67%NL	48.53%FI	48.30% <mark>VN</mark>	47.98% GB	47.46% <mark>TW</mark>	47.14%
HU	46.95%BR	45.85% <mark>LK</mark>	44.83%JP	44.83%LU	44.71%AE	44.01%CH	41.82%PT	41.37% CA	40.59% <mark>MM</mark>	39.42%
TH	39.14%GT	38.15%								
World Average is 38%										
EE	37.04% <mark>AU</mark>	35.68%NP	34.01%PY	33.15%AT	32.59%RO	32.39%NO	31.92%PE	31.02% <mark>MO</mark>	29.39% CN	28.87%
SX	28.29%CO	27.86%MF	27.44%SR	26.84%TT	25.98% EC	25.37%IE	25.22%GA	24.14% <mark>NZ</mark>	23.75% TG	23.66%
BT	22.16%AR	22.06%LI	21.82%CZ	21.31%KW	19.86%BO	18.63%CG	18.61%CL	18.23% NI	17.41%JO	17.29%
PL	17.18%BM	16.65%GY	16.56% OM	16.31% <mark>KR</mark>	16.10%LV	16.01%SI	15.67%GE	15.60% <mark>SG</mark>	14.36%BY	14.34%
IS	13.62%SE	13.24% <mark>PH</mark>	12.73%JM	12.59%LC	12.44%MD	12.42%RW	12.41%ID	10.96% ZW	10.48%KZ	10.30%
SK	10.10%VG	9.60%BG	9.59%BA	9.50% DK	9.08%UA	9.05%SV	8.76%RE	8.74% <mark>PF</mark>	8.68% VC	8.47%
RS	7.71%IT	7.61%AL	7.19%KE	7.03%RU	6.66% <mark>BD</mark>	6.03%HR	5.91%BF	5.89% BZ	5.81%HN	5.29%
GD	5.20%ES	5.00%CR	4.91%ZA	4.70% <mark>MN</mark>	4.70% GP	4.53% <mark>PK</mark>	4.46%HK	3.98% AM	3.97%DO	3.94%
EG	3.80%VI	2.66%TR	2.56%PA	2.10% <mark>PG</mark>	1.92% NC	1.88% CD	1.70%CI	1.68% <mark>SC</mark>	1.48%LB	1.19%
VE	1.18%CW	1.18%MQ	0.97%TO	0.92%ML	0.83%MC	0.71%IR	0.61%JE	0.54% GF	0.51%TZ	0.49%



# **Open Policy Meeting at APNIC 55**

#### The following policy proposals reached consensus at the Policy SIG and AGM:

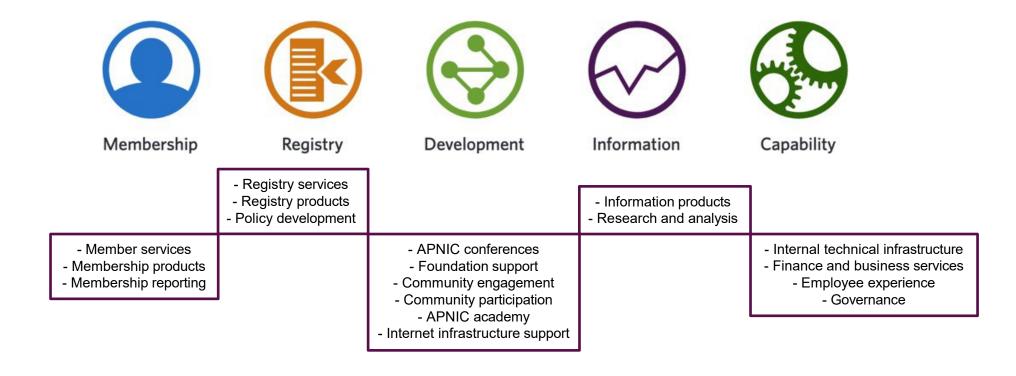
- prop-147: Historical Resources Management
  - Historical resources that are no longer published in the APNIC Whois Database and are placed in reserved status having been reclaimed under the HRM project will be placed in the free pool for redelegation after 12 months
- prop-150: ROA/whois object with Private, Reserved and Unallocated (reserved/available) Origin ASN
  - guideline to advise it is unnecessary not to create ROA with Private, Reserved and unallocated ASN ranges
- prop-151: Restricting non-hierarchical as-set
  - restrict APNIC account holders from creating a non-hierarchical as-set, and notify all Members who already have non-hierarchical as-set that it is recommended they move to a hierarchical as-set

# The following proposal was not put for consensus and will go back to the mailing list:

- prop-149: Change of maximum delegation for less than /21 total IPv4 holdings
  - increasing the maximum IPv4 delegation size for new APNIC account holders from a /23 to a /22

# 2023 APNIC Activity plan

- Structured under five pillars and 18 workstreams
- 2023 plan is the last of four-year planning cycle
- New planning cycle starts from 2024



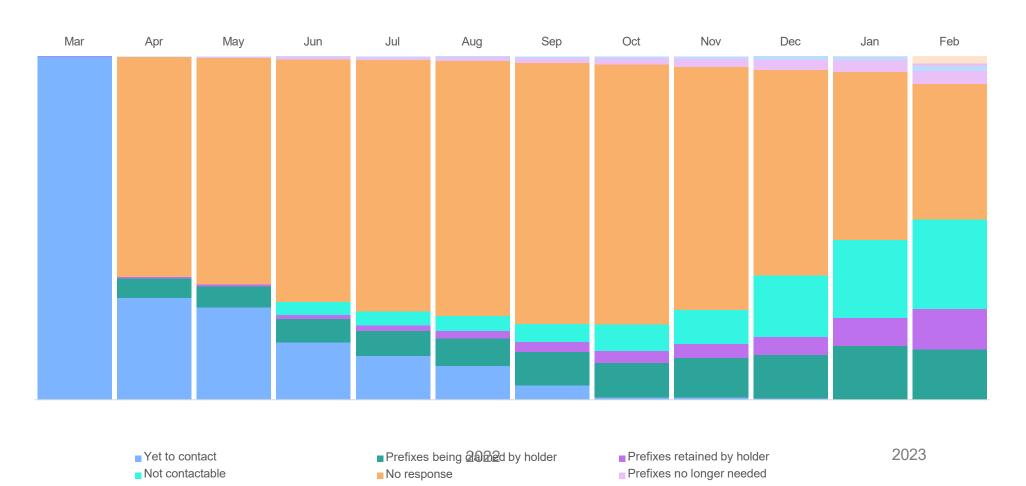
# 2022/23 Highlights

- APNIC Survey 37 interviews in 26 economies 1,622 respondents, 61% new: <a href="www.apnic.net/survey">www.apnic.net/survey</a>
- Historical Resource Management (HRM) project
- New MyAPNIC dashboard and overhauled the architecture
- Route management pre-validation
- Orbit, our community platform supporting and enabling community discussion: <u>orbit.apnic.net</u>
- 30 tech community events
- 22 NOGs sponsorship, speakers, training and technical support



## **Historical Resource Project case outcome**

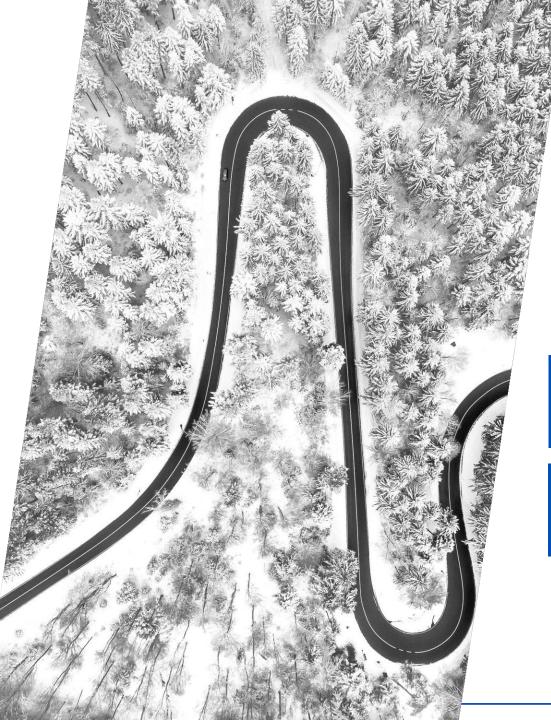
March 2022 to Feb 2023



- 7.3 million IPs
- 3,932 prefixes
- 3,355 cases

www.apnic.net/historical-about





# Roadmap

https://roadmap.apnic.net

Website refresh – 23/24

Alternative Whois Authorization

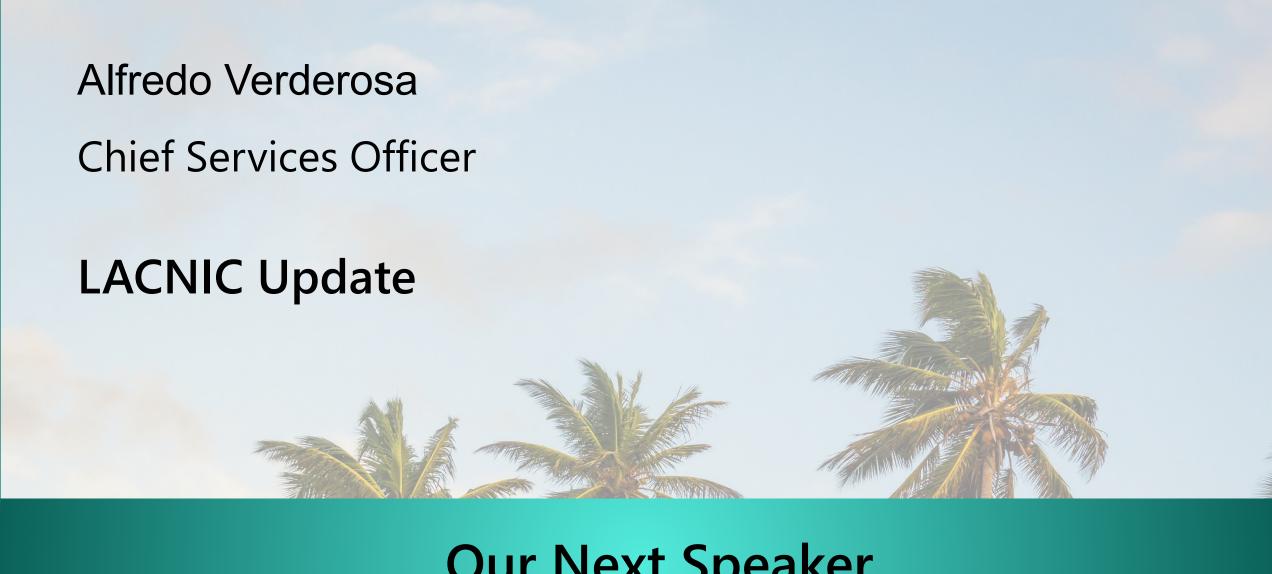
RPKI Signed Checklists (RSCs)

2FA mandatory from June 23

Registry API

Changes to Account Contacts to improve Identity & authentication

Implement new payment gateway



# **Our Next Speaker**

# LACNIC Update

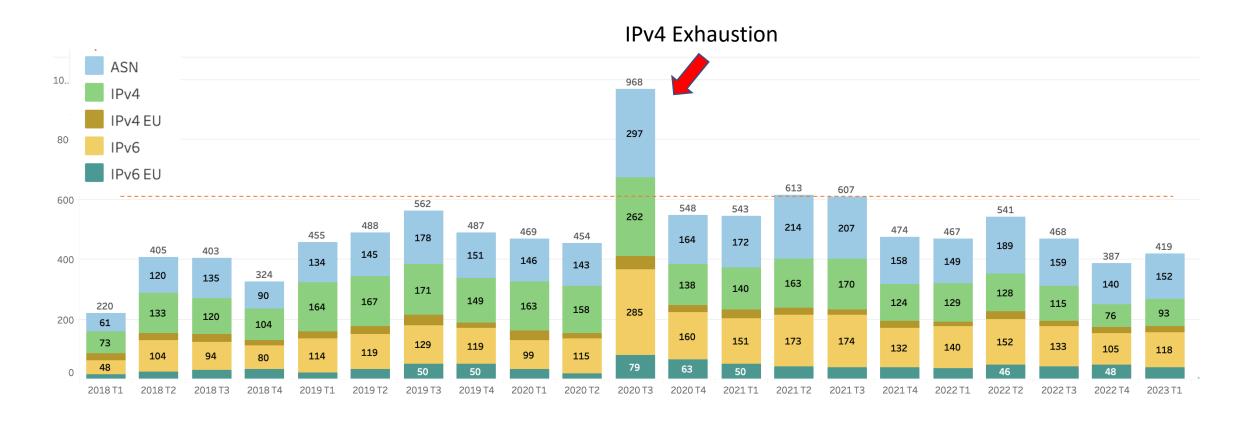
ARIN 51 - April 2023

# Agenda

- INR requests post IPv4 Exhaustion
- Waiting list
- Resource transfer statistics
- Relevant policies (abuse contact, ROAs)
- Campus
- Upcoming event

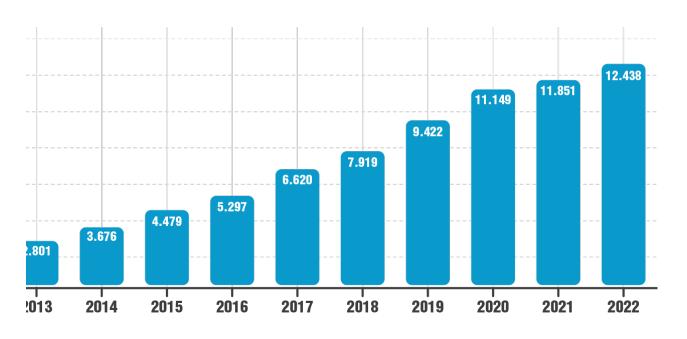
### **IPv4** Exhaustion

• More than two years after IPv4 exhaustion, INR request levels remain at pre-exhaustion levels



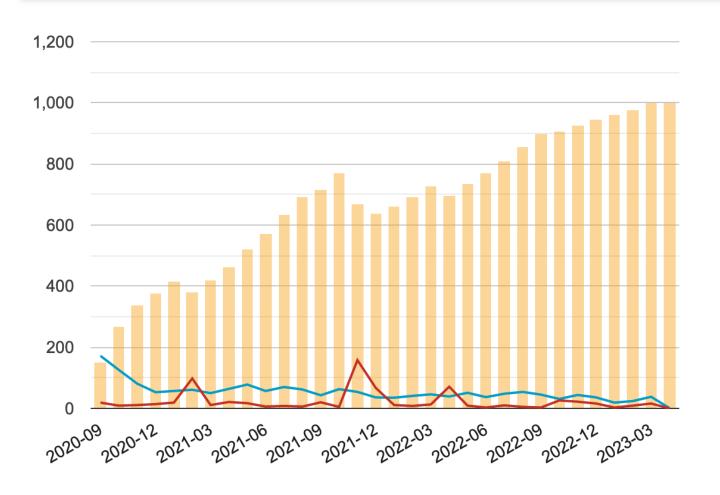
## Membership Base

#### **Evolución Cantidad de Asociados**



- The number of members has continued to grow, but at a slower pace than before IPv4 exhaustion (5% in 2022 vs 18% in 2020)
- Today we have more than 1,000 IPv6-only members who joined us in the past few years

## Waiting List

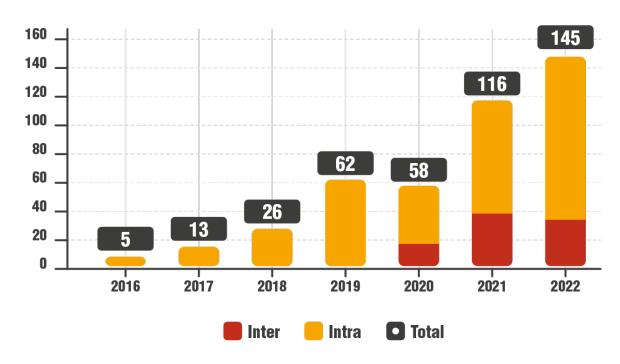


- Created in august 2020. Since 2021, only members are allowed to register on the list
- Waiting times have increased because the number of requests received each month cannot be met with the space recovered or returned to LACNIC
- Based on resource recovery behavior, we estimate that the last request on the IPv4 waiting list will receive resources in 2030
- The organizations that are currently receiving addresses from the recovered address space had to wait an average of 780 days.

#### Transfers

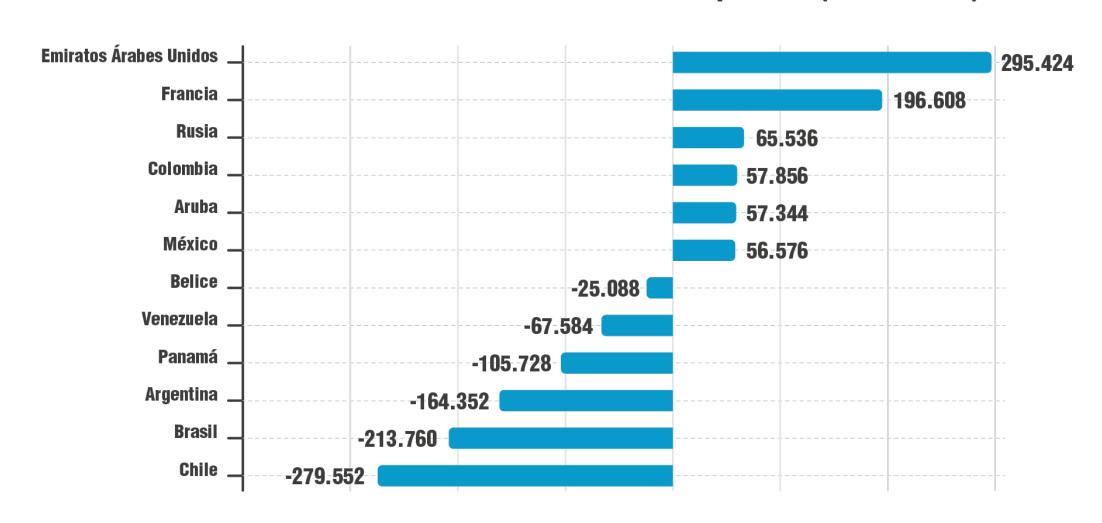
- Low number of transfers compared to other RIRs
- However, in recent years transfers have steadily increased
- The highest number of inter-RIR transfers are outgoing transfers to RIPE

#### Cantidad de transferencias por año

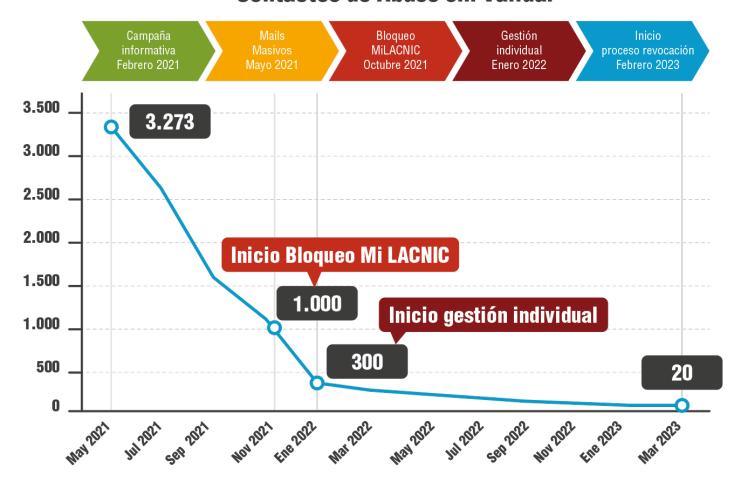


#### Transfers

#### Resultado Neto de Movimiento de IPs por País (2015 a 2022)



#### **Contactos de Abuso sin Validar**



# POC Validation Policy

- 99.9 POC validated in the last 2 years
- 20 orgs began the revocation process
- A new cycle will begin in May

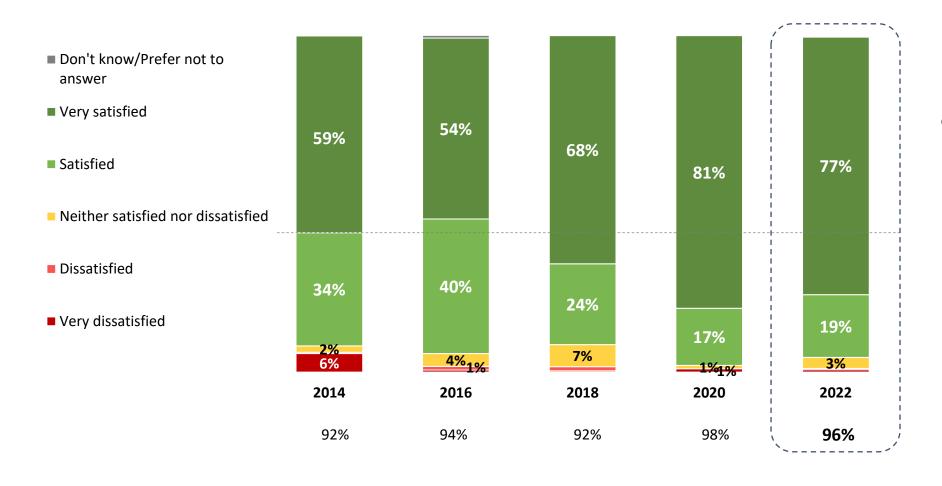
# LAC-2020-10: Authorize Recipients of Delegated Blocks to Create ROAs

 Recipients of "delegated" IPv4 / IPv6 blocks will now be able to create RPKI ROAs in hosted mode without the need to ask the resource holder to create them.

 The complete list of proposals is available at <a href="https://politicas.lacnic.net/politicas/list">https://politicas.lacnic.net/politicas/list</a>

# 2022 Customer Satisfaction Survey

Overall, how satisfied are you with LACNIC?



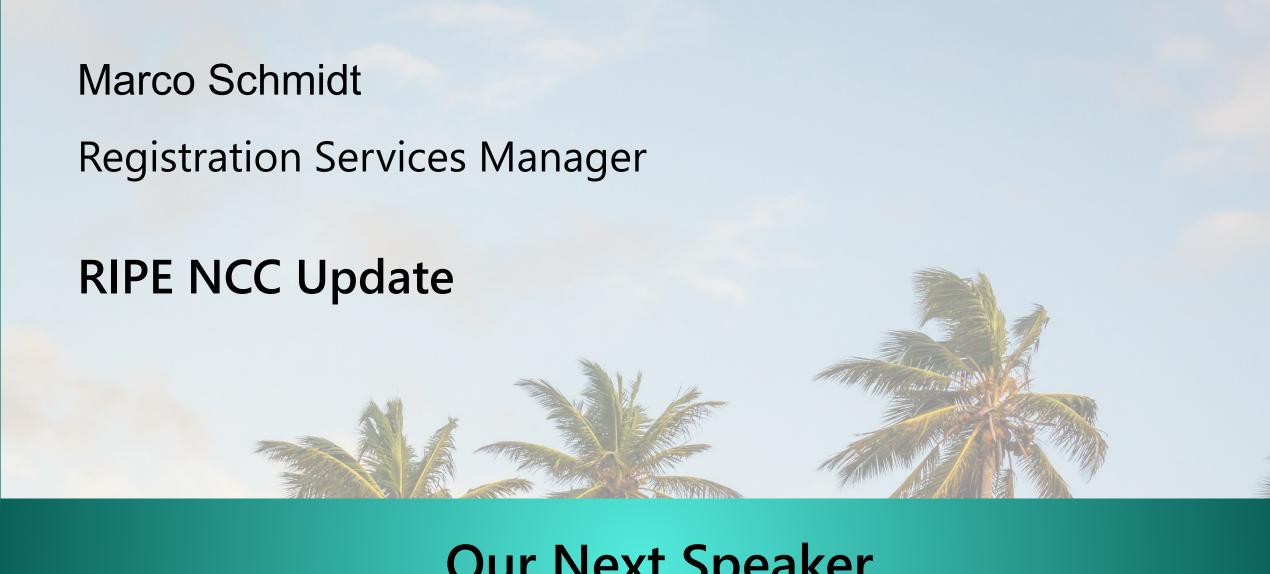
Overall, LACNIC members expressed very good levels of satisfaction, practically reaching ideal scores.

These levels have been maintained across the measurements carried out since 2014, which means that users value and approve the work that is done.

# lachic 39 8-12 Mayo / Mérida, México







# **Our Next Speaker**



# RIPE NCC Update

Marco Schmidt Registration Services Manager

Marco Schmidt | ARIN 51 | 18 April 2023

# Plans for the Year



## Ahead

Our Activity Plan and Budget 2023 is now online:

https://www.ripe.net/publications/docs/ripe-786

Aligns with our Five-Year Strategy published in December 2021:

https://www.ripe.net/publications/news/ announcements/ripe-ncc-strategy-2022-2026published



# Priorities for 2023



- Be resilient in the face of political, legislative and regulatory changes that have the potential to affect our operations
- Secure Internet number resources by developing and operating a resilient, externally auditable and secure Resource Certification Trust Anchor and promote RPKI usage
- Be a centre of excellence for data, measurements and tools that provide insight on the Internet and its operations
- Maintain necessary levels of security and compliance with best practices and applicable regulations
- Maintain a healthy organisational culture with engaged staff aligned with the organisational values



# What we've been working on

# Registry



- Number of LIRs on IPv4 Waiting List is growing (1,093 as of 4 April)
  - https://www.ripe.net/manage-ips-and-asns/ipv4/ipv4-waiting-list
- We have strengthened our compliance and due diligence efforts
  - Automated sanctions checks
  - P Enhanced due diligence, e.g. requestigg notarisation
- Extra attention to our members in distressed areas
  - Supporting members in Ukraine, Turkey, Syria

# RPKI Update



- RPKI is one of our main focus areas for 2023
- Our four goals for the year are:
  - Improve resilience through better geographic distribution
  - Improve the user experience through new UI
  - Enhance compliance by undertaking an ISAE3000 audit and publishing our findings
  - Work with other RIRs for more unified maintenance of RPKI data
- We plan to launch "Publish in Parent" soon to provide more resilience to the RPKI ecosystem

# E-learning and Certification

- RIPE NCC Certified Professionals: BGP Security Associate exam is now live
- RIPE NCC Academy has new content:
  - IPv6 Fundamentals e-learning course
  - BGP Security e-learning course
  - Internet Governance e-learning course
  - 'Why RPKI?' microlearning course



# RIPE Atlas



#### Building a better network:

- We have more than 11,900 probes spread out across 5,500+ ASNs in 170 countries
- We have begun distributing new version five hardware probes to maintain the network

#### Improved sponsorship model:

- Our goal is to cover at least the top five ASNs from all underrepresented regions
- We have improved our sponsorship packages with more benefits, exposure and incentives



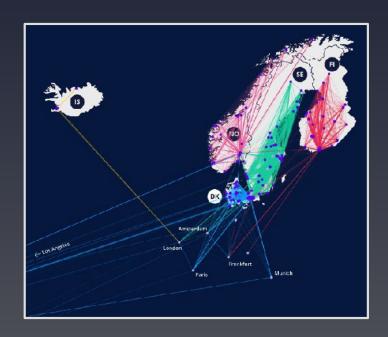
https://atlas.ripe.net/get-involved/become-a-sponsor/

# **Internet Country**

# Reports in 2022

- Bulgaria, Moldova and Romania
- The Nordic Region
- Analyse the Internet landscape in each region
  - Market landscape, competition, potential for growth
  - Address space, transfers, IPv6 deployment
  - Routing, traffic exchange and routing security
  - Domestic and international connectivity
  - Access to the DNS

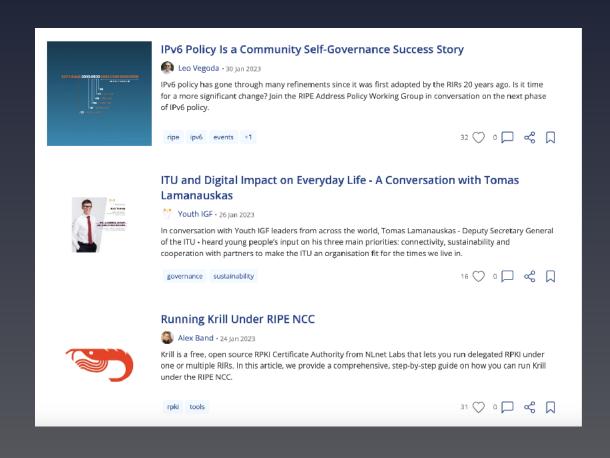




# RIPE Labs



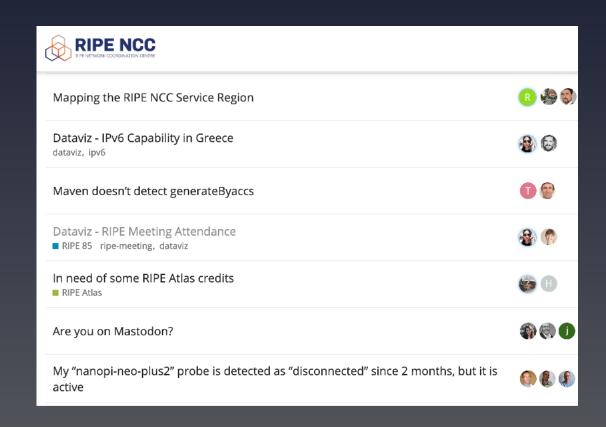
- Ideas and perspectives from RIPE NCC staff and the wider RIPE community
- Over 18,000 monthly readers
- Launched a podcast in 2022
- Topics include network operations, measurements and statistics, Internet governance and more



# RIPE NCC Forum



- Our new platform for engaging with members
- A place for informal discussions, building connections, quick questions and technical support
- Open to all, accessible without an account



## Language Support



- New translation wiki: <a href="https://translated.ripe.net/">https://translated.ripe.net/</a>
- Languages: Turkish, Farsi, Spanish,
   Italian, Russian and Arabic
- Initial focus on practical information for members
- Also translating some of our published materials, such as our Internet Country Reports



## Expanding Our Focus on more regional outreach in the Regional Outreach

- Central Asia Peering and Interconnection Forum (CAPIF)
  - Almaty, Kazakhstan
- RIPE NCC Days
  - Tashkent, Uzbekistan
- Internet Measurement Days
  - Serbia and Georgia
- Community decided to halt Eurasian Network Operators Group (ENOG)
   meetings, but we continue to host other events in the region



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## **Community Projects**



Fund
The RIPE NCC has a fund of €250,000 each year to support projects that work for the "Good of the Internet"

- Examples of projects we've funded include:
  - Internet Standards Observatory
  - ARTEMIS Lite
  - Virtual School of Internet Governance
  - RPKI Ecosystem Health Monitoring
  - Internet Health Report
- https://www.ripe.net/support/cpf

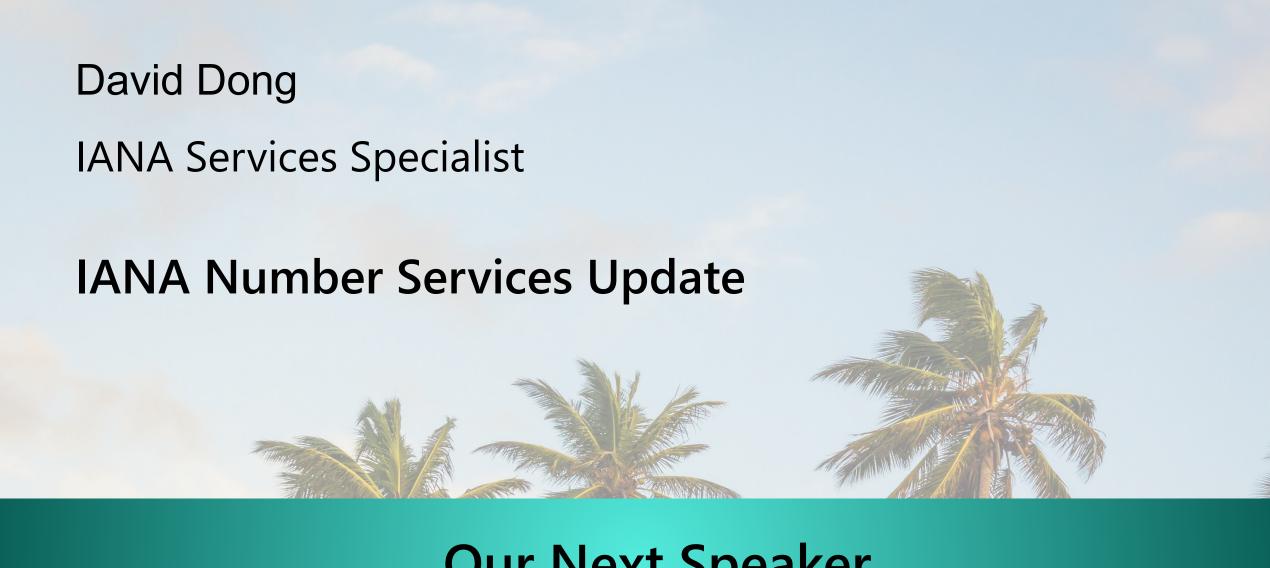






## Questions





## **Our Next Speaker**

#### **IANA Numbering Services Update**

David Dong IANA Services

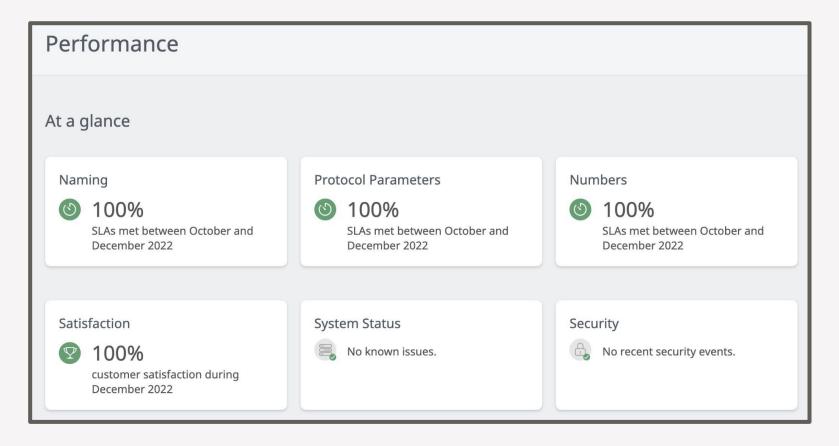
ARIN 51 April 2023



PTI | An ICANN Affiliate

#### **SLA Performance**

IANA consistently meets its Service Level Agreements (SLA) in all areas: Numbers, Naming & Protocol Parameters



https://iana.org/performance

#### **Customer Satisfaction for 2022**

#### **Engagement Surveys**

Sent annually to key stakeholders to respond to strategic questions on community engagement.

Highest rated statement: 4.8/5

"IANA acknowledges when they have made an error as it relates to its customers and stakeholder groups."

Lowest rated statement: 3.7/5

"I know how to escalate my concerns within the IANA team."

#### **Satisfaction Surveys**

Sent to requestors of services following completion of request.

Overall satisfaction rate\*: 91%

(34.4% response rate)

#### **Information Security Audits**

- IANA has had 12 consecutive years of exception-free audits
- These information security audits, conducted by a third-party auditing firm, evaluate IANA's service organization controls (SOCs) against the "Trust Services Principles and Criteria"
- Both the SOC2 and SOC3 audits demonstrate that IANA remains committed to ensuring the security and stability of the Internet's unique identifier systems
- The audits also strengthen key operations within IANA through ever-evolving controls and maturing department practices
- For more information about our audit program and to view previous reports, please see <a href="https://www.iana.org/about/audits">https://www.iana.org/about/audits</a>

#### **Key Signing Ceremonies**

Four public key ceremonies conducted during 2022, protecting the trust anchor for the domain name system (the Root Zone KSK).

#### Updates

- Resumed standard operating procedures (post pandemic)
- Replacing Trusted Community Representatives (TCRs)
- Completing maintenance deferred during pandemic

#### Upcoming

- Updates to Ceremony Operating Environment to deploy new signing software
- Community study into changing cryptographic algorithm in the DNS root zone
- Generation of a new key for the next trust anchor rollover

## Trusted Community Representatives (TCRs)

- TCRs colloquially known as Internet "keyholders"
- Volunteers oversee how ICANN and IANA keep the cryptographic keys to the Internet safe
- TCRs are expected to be trusted by the community, and convey confidence in our operations through their oversight
- They are expected to report back to their communities on how the ceremony was performed, as well as provide suggestions on improving operations
- We select TCRs to be a mix of relevant backgrounds and experiences;
   Asia Pacific is currently under-represented
- Volunteers can submit a statement of interest at <a href="https://www.iana.org/tcr">https://www.iana.org/tcr</a>
- More info on selection criteria: <a href="https://www.iana.org/help/tcr-criteria">https://www.iana.org/help/tcr-criteria</a>

#### **Ongoing and Upcoming Work**

- IANA RDAP Server
- Reporting on new RIR Service Level Agreements
- Planning phase of the algorithm rollover study and the next key rollover
- June: Engagement begins on FY25 Operating Plan & Budget

### Thank you!

Questions and feedback welcome to

iana@iana.org



## **Our Next Speaker**



## Regional Policy Update

Eddie Diego | Policy Analyst

## This report contains proposals from...



- African Network Information Center (AFRINIC)
  - The continent of Africa
- Asia-Pacific Network Information Centre (APNIC)
  - Eastern Asia, Australia, New Zealand, and neighboring countries
- Latin America and Caribbean Network Information Centre (LACNIC)
  - Latin America and parts of the Caribbean region
- Réseaux IP Européens Network Coordination Centre (RIPE NCC)
  - Europe, Russia, the Middle East, and Central Asia

### **AFRINIC**



#	Proposal Summary	Draft	ID	Date	Status	Remarks	Version(s)
1	AFRINIC Number Reso Transfer Policy	<u>D3</u>	AFPUB-2020- GEN-006- DRAFT03	2021 Nov 22	Consensus	Awaiting Ratification by Board	
2	RPKI ROAs for Unalloc Unassigned AFRINIC A Space		AFPUB-2019- GEN-006- DRAFT03	2021 Apr 19	Ratified	Awaiting Implementation	
3	Abuse Contact Policy I	<u>Jpdate</u> <u>D7</u>	AFPUB-2018- GEN-001- DRAFT07	2021 May 17	Consensus	Awaiting Ratification by Board	
4	Policy Compliance Das	shboard <u>D2</u>	AFPUB-2021- GEN-003- DRAFT02	2021 Nov 9	Consensus	Awaiting Ratification by Board	
5	Abuse Contact Policy L	<u>Jpdate</u> <u>D8</u>	AFPUB-2018- GEN-001- DRAFT08	2022 May 15	Under Discussion		

#### APNIC



#### Reached consensus at <u>APNIC 55</u>:

- prop-147: Historical Resources Management
- <u>prop-150</u>: ROA/whois object with Private, Reserved, and Unallocated (reserved/available) Origin ASN
- <a href="prop-151">prop-151</a>: Restricting non-hierarchical as-set

#### Under discussion

- <a href="prop-148">prop-148</a>: Leasing of Resources is not Acceptable
- prop-149: Change of maximum delegation for less than /21 total IPv4 holdings

#### Pending implementation

prop-145: Single Source for Definitions

### LACNIC



Date published	ID	Status	Version	Current state date
14/09/2022	LAC-2022-1: Unify Texts That Apply to Both IPv4 and IPv6	Implemented	2	8/2/2023
17/08/2022	LAC-2022-4: PDP Chair Elections	Implemented	1	20/12/2022
20/09/2022	LAC-2021-5: Update End-User and End-Site Definitions	Did not reach consensus	2	29/11/2022
20/09/2022	LAC-2020-3: Impact Analysis Is Mandatory	Did not reach consensus	4	29/11/2022
16/08/2022	LAC-2022-3: Managing Recovered Resources that were originally part of the Reserve for Critical Infrastructure	Board Ratification	1	28/11/2022
12/04/2023	LAC-2023-1: Consensus Clarification	In discussion	1	12/04/2023

### RIPE NCC



	Initial Discussion	Comment & Review	Concluding
2023-01 Reducing IXP IPv4 assignment default size to a /26	4 April 2023 Awaiting Decision from Proposer		
2023-02 Minimum Size for IPv4 Temporary Assignments		Open for Discussion Until 2 May 2023	
2023-03 Voluntary Transfer Lock	6 April 2023 Awaiting Decision from Proposer		

#### References



#### **Regional Policy Pages**

- AFRINIC:
  - https://afrinic.net/policy/proposals
- APNIC:
  - https://www.apnic.net/community/policy/proposals/
- · ARIN:
  - https://www.arin.net/participate/policy/drafts/
- LACNIC:
  - https://politicas.lacnic.net/politicas/list
- RIPE NCC:
  - <a href="https://www.ripe.net/participate/policies/current-proposals/current-policy-proposals">https://www.ripe.net/participate/policies/current-proposals/current-policy-proposals</a>

#### **NRO Comparative Policy Overview**

www.nro.net/policies/rir-comparative-policy-overview

## Thank You







## Open Microphone

## Thank you for joining us today!

## Thank you to our sponsors



## IPv4.GLOBAL





## Join us for one more day

19 April 2023

#### **Breakfast**

8:00 AM ET

#### **Meeting Begins**

9:00 AM ET



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