

CUSTOMER SATISFACTION TRACKING RESEARCH

June 2023



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ARIN Armina lagally for internal founder

Study Objectives

- ARIN is a nonprofit member-based organization that: supports the operation of the Internet through the management of Internet number resources throughout its service region; coordinates the development of policies by the community for the management of Internet Protocol number resources; and advances the Internet through information outreach. ARIN is one of five Regional Internet Registries (RIRs) in the world.
- Rockbridge Associates conducted this customer/member satisfaction survey to help ARIN better understand members' satisfaction and needs as the Internet number registry landscape evolves. This study serves as a follow up to the studies conducted in 2014, 2017 and 2020 and has the following objectives:
 - Determine members' expectations and needs from ARIN
 - Assess current satisfaction with ARIN's services and operations
 - Determine any unmet needs members have
 - Identify and prioritize areas for improvement
 - Assess current perceptions of the organization within the Internet community
 - Identify opportunities to better engage the Internet community in terms of outreach, education and fostering participation
 - Understand how ARIN's current performance compares to that indicated by previous surveys completed in 2014, 2017 and 2020

ARIN Americal lagricy for informal finances

Background and Methodology

- This report provides results to a survey of ARIN members and community participants. An online survey was conducted between April
 19 and May 15, 2023.
- 317 individuals completed the survey, and have the following relationships with ARIN:
 - 278: Have a direct allocation of IP addresses (IPv4, IPv6) from ARIN, and is a member.
 - 30: Have no direct Internet number resources from ARIN but use some ARIN services.
 - 9: Have no direct Internet number resources from ARIN, and does not use ARIN services, but is part of the ARIN community.
- Having a direct assignment of Internet number resources (IPv4, IPv6, ASN) from ARIN was removed in the 2023 survey. The
 distribution of ARIN members increased from 2020, while the distribution of non-members remained stable.
- The median survey time was 15 minutes.
- The margin of error (95% level of confidence) for results based on the total sample is +/- 6%. The margin of error is larger for subgroups of the data. As shown in the demographics section of the report, the characteristics of the 2020 and 2023 samples are similar in years in profession, occupation, type of company and size of company; this adds confidence that the two sample waves are comparable.
- The Loyalty Index is a derived measure that takes into account satisfaction with meeting needs, satisfaction with value, and likelihood to continue with ARIN if given a choice. The three measures factor into the index equally (each accounting for a third). A score of "100" means perfect scores were received for each component of the index.
- Numbers may not sum exactly due to rounding.

ARIN

Executive Summary

- ARIN continues doing a good job of meeting the needs of its community, as the Loyalty Index and satisfaction with meeting needs have trended upward since 2014. Satisfaction with value and commitment to continuing to use ARIN if given a choice have slightly decreased since 2020.
- A full 3 in 4 are highly satisfied with the value they receive from the fees they pay and would still not opt for higher or lower fees (with respectively higher and lower service levels) if given the opportunity.
- Familiarity with ARIN and what it does has remained steady since 2017 with two-thirds at least moderately familiar with ARIN, but only a fifth being very familiar.
- Perceptions of ARIN have also remained steady with a majority believing ARIN adheres to the values of an open Internet and cares about customers and members. However, nearly half are unfamiliar with how well ARIN manages its finances and there is greater uncertainty about whether ARIN is bureaucratic.
- At least 7 in 10 are familiar with all ARIN products and services, while levels of familiarity are similar to 2020 for nearly all services
 - The ARIN website, directory service-related services, and ARIN Online are still the most frequently used products and services, and satisfaction with these items remains high.
 - RPKI usage is up from 2020 (52% vs 38%), as are DNSSEC (48% vs 40%).
- Email and ARIN Online are still the most common ways to receive information and the most preferred, but preference for Email decreased since 2020 (84% vs 92%).
- Participation in the Policy Development Process is up slightly from 2020 (10% vs 7%). The top reason for not participating is a lack of time.
- There is increased interest in RPKI trainings (51% vs 45%) since 2020, and less interest in training for ARIN tools and services (44% vs 51%).



Executive Summary – ARIN Performance Scorecard: Overview

Smallest Gaps

Gaps

- To identify and prioritize areas for improvement, a scorecard approach is used to track ARIN's perceived performance and expectations among community members on 34 specific attributes grouped into 9 dimensions. Success is defined by the gap between Expectations and Performance, with the goal being to close the gaps over time and come as close as possible to meeting (or exceeding) expectations of community members.
- The overall quality gap decreased from 10 points in 2020 to 7 points in 2023. While performance dropped only 1 point, expectations dropped by 5 points, contributing to the smaller gap.**
- Since 2020, ARIN has moved closer to meeting community expectations on all service dimensions except Security, Customer Service and ARIN Meetings.
- Engineering, Registration Services, Customer Service, Communications and Outreach, and Meetings are key opportunities for improvement in 2023.

	344							CTAT	
						2023	2020	2017	2014
_	Overall	79%	80%	85% 83%	76%	7	10*	2	12
	Internet Governance	83%	90% 83%	-80%- 87%	88% ⁻ 81%	2	7	-7	7
_	Policy Development	78%	79%	82%	87% ⁻	4	5	1	13
_	Engineering	79%	79%	87% 85%	79%	8	11	2	10
	Registration Services	79%	90% 80%	82%	77%	8	10*	6	14
	Customer Service	81%	81%	90% 83%	92% 79%	9	9	7	13
	Communications and Outreach	79%	90% 79%	85%	89% ⁻ 79%	9	9*	4	17
	Meetings	67%	74%	81%, 77%	65%	10	3	4	12

POINTS FROM



Executive Summary – ARIN Performance Scorecard: Opportunities

2023 Key Opportunities

Performance area	Recommendations for focus	
		Points from Expectations
Communications and Outreach	 I am able to easily navigate the website to find the content I need Is a transparent organization Clearly communicates the organization's future plans Offers sufficient opportunities to obtain customer and member feedback Communicates in a way that meets my needs 	10 10 10 9 ① 8 ①
Customer Service	 Provides clear and accurate information to customers and members Provides timely responses to requests Has the right people for the job on staff 	12 ① 10 8 ①
Registration Services	 Transfer requests are processed in a timely manner The process to obtain Internet resources is clear and straightforward 	11 ① 9
Engineering	 Tools and resources (such as WHOIS, WhoWas, DNS, RDAP, IRR, RPKI, etc) are easy to understand New technical services and enhancements are delivered in a timely manner 	13 9 ①
Policy Development	 Has a Policy Development Process which creates useful and fair Internet number resource management policy Policy Development Process allows policies to change quickly enough in response to changes in the industry 	8 ① 10 ①
ARIN Meetings	 Election process is easy to understand and use by eligible voters The content and activities of meetings are at a level of importance and interest that I want to attend 	13 10

Recommendations



- To improve loyalty and narrow performance gaps, ARIN should focus on areas that have large gaps, high importance, or both. At a strategic level, the top areas with the largest gaps include Meetings, Customer Service, Communications and Outreach, Registration Services, and Engineering.
- Meetings: the top areas to focus on are ensuring the election process is easy to understand and the content of meetings are important enough to ensure attendance. ARIN should improve how it provides information on elections and research the different topics members are interested in.
- Customer Service: a few of the attributes in this area are important drivers of loyalty. ARIN should focus on providing clear and accurate
 information to members (key driver), timeliness of requests and having the right people for the job (key driver where the gap increased). ARIN
 should consider training and review of materials to ensure clearer communication and examine the training and capabilities of staff in different
 positions.
- Communication: ARIN should review and get feedback on its website to ensure ease of navigation, examine how it can become more transparent through its communications (including about future plans), and improve mechanisms for getting community feedback (key driver where gap increased).
- ARIN should also investigate ways to expedite transfer requests (key driver). Further, ensuring tools and resources are easy to understand is one
 of the largest quality gaps warranting attention, while delivering new technical services and enhancements in a timely manner is a key loyalty
 driver. ARIN should map out some of its processes to determine how to speed up turnaround.
- With increasing usage and interest in RPKI training, ARIN should provide more training opportunities and offer clearer, more helpful documentation, which should help clarify and manage members expectations of the process.
- Focusing on innovation offers an organization a way to change how it views its products, services and processes, while helping it redesign its
 business models to build stronger affinity and loyalty. ARIN could study leaders in the technology industry for ideas on designing its processes
 and interfaces.

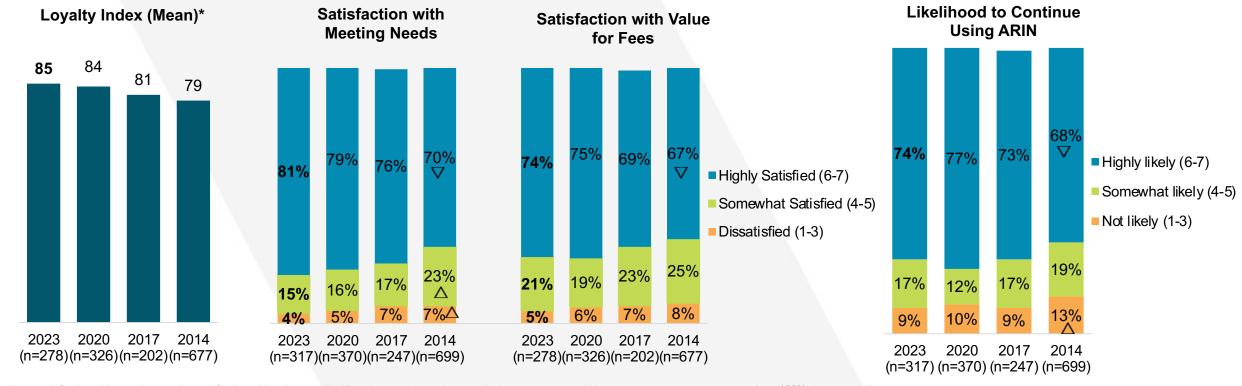
Satisfaction and Loyalty



ARIN continues doing a good job meeting the needs of its community – over 8 in 10 are satisfied that it is meeting the needs of their organization

- The Loyalty Index and satisfaction with meeting needs have trended upward since 2014. Satisfaction with value and commitment to continuing to use ARIN if given a choice decreased slightly since 2020.
- ARIN Members, community members with ISPs, and Network Engineers are more satisfied with ARIN meeting their organization's needs.

Overall Loyalty Metrics



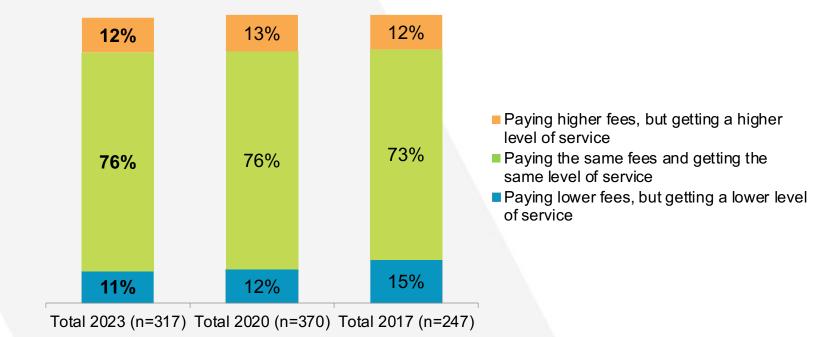
^{*}Combines satisfaction with meeting needs, satisfaction with value, and likelihood to continue using equally into one measure | Note: numbers may not sum exactly to 100% due to rounding



Similar to previous years, the majority prefers to continue paying the same fees and getting the same level of service

• Community members with less than 100 employees are more likely to prefer lower fees for a lower level of service than community members in larger organizations (17% versus 4%).

ARIN's Fees and Level of Service**





Highly satisfied community members find ARIN supportive and easy to work with, while those less satisfied cite difficulty in their experiences with ARIN policies

Reasons for High Overall Satisfaction

(6 or 7 on 7-point Satisfaction Scale)

"Very easy to respond to ARIN Support, plus the website has made some major improvements over the last year. We were getting an IPv6 block and moving our legacy stuff to a new agreement, so it was easy."

"Met all our needs in an uncomplicated and timely manner. The only issue was a lack of making it clear in e-mails and on the website how to start the process of signing a legacy agreement. By chance I decided to open a ticket to ask and that appears to be the only way to initiate the process."

"Online interface is easy to use, tickets are acted on promptly and staff are very professional."

"Quick turnaround on requests. No problems with being in touch with ARIN when needed."

"We recently transferred an IP block from a seller to us as buyers. ARIN made the process very easy for us, they also helped through the process to obtain an ASN."

"ARIN staff are top notch professionals. They take the time to address my issues, and personally ensure that everything is in good order."

Reasons for Low Overall Satisfaction

(1 or 2 on 7-point Satisfaction Scale)

"Very difficult to understand what all the legal requirement are. Seems everything is hidden on purpose."

"Despite a huge pressure campaign for legacy resource holders to formally enter into an agreement, ARIN's process for obtaining a LRSA is maddening. ARIN's support desk is incapable of handling requests from government agencies concerning LRSAs."

"High cost following price increase."

"ARIN is blocking legacy resource holders from implementing security policies that benefit the entire Internet community. ARIN should be looking for any possible path to allow the most widespread implementation of security mechanisms that benefit the Internet like RPKI and DNSSEC."

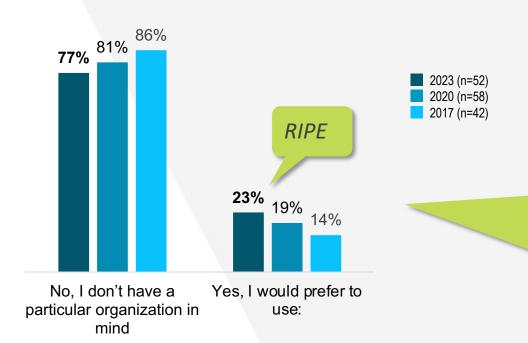
"This is my first time working with ARIN. We have IPs at our current data center from the Data-centers ASN, not our own ASN. As we grew, they suggested contacting ARIN for IPs. Everyone at both data-centers warned me that the experience with ARIN will be very difficult and challenging. I was not let down."



While a quarter might prefer to use a different registry than ARIN if given a choice, only one in five can cite a specific organization they would prefer

Preferred Organizations over ARIN

(Among those who rated likelihood to continue using ARIN less than a 5 on a 7-point scale)



Reasons for Preferring other Organizations over ARIN

(Among those who had a particular organization in mind)

[LACNIC] "LACNIC have a lot of free great trainings and seminars. They work better in IPv6 implementation."

[RIPE NCC] "They put the community's needs first. For example, their IRR is exemplary, and they did not require a special agreement to access their RPKI TAL."

[RADB] "Fees are way lower. Able to add all of our subnets under one agreement."

[RIPE NCC] "Much like ARIN, the NCC operates with a clear set of mandates from the community. Those mandates are interpreted strictly in-line with what is written - while I'm sure interpretation plays some element, it's never caused a multi-week block on a ticket."

[RIPE] "Ease of use deploying RPKI, though ARIN has made good progress on that recently."

[RIPE] "Better tooling and Geo-IP support."



Clearer documentation, more educational resources, and offering flexibility in obtaining more IPv4 addresses are a few suggestions for ARIN to improve their services

How ARIN Can Better Serve Organizations in Specific Countries

"More educational resources for things like DNS Sec and RPKI. Also, more hosted troubleshooting tools like Looking Glass portals, IRR checks, RPKI/ROA tools. etc."

"Allow IPv6 registration without requiring new contract for previous IPv4 assignments. Some basic training/demos using videos on services offered."

"Would love to receive training on ARIN tools to become more proficient."

"It may benefit some smaller regional orgs to have "ARIN on the Road" visit some cities other than Vancouver and Toronto (common ARIN meeting locations)."

"Be more inviting, warm, friendly, etc. give simpler instructions. Just because I have a technical background doesn't mean I enjoy a working through a mundane technical process with steps that aren't always explained in simple form. In other words, don't write a 2-page instruction on how to draw a square unless it's really needed."

Additional Services ARIN Could Offer to Benefit Companies

"Bulk download of IP/ASN resource assignments, for anti-abuse purposes. (I think we qualify, but the pain of manually applying for access means it's thus far been easier to just spread our WHOIS queries across multiple locations, to evade rate limits.)"

"I would be interested in seeing ARIN examine opportunities to develop formal structured programs - possibly alongside partners like NANOG - to meaningfully contribute to IPv6 adoption. Not just basic education, but hands on labs, and thoughtful programs to reach out to segments of the industry that have a role to play in the transition to IPv6."

"More trainings designed through the observance of key internet trends which may be relevant to Arin's objectives."

"Identification of suballocations within ISPs when tracking down the source of IP addresses/traffic."

"More education and promotion of the routing registry and RPKI service."

Performance & Expectations

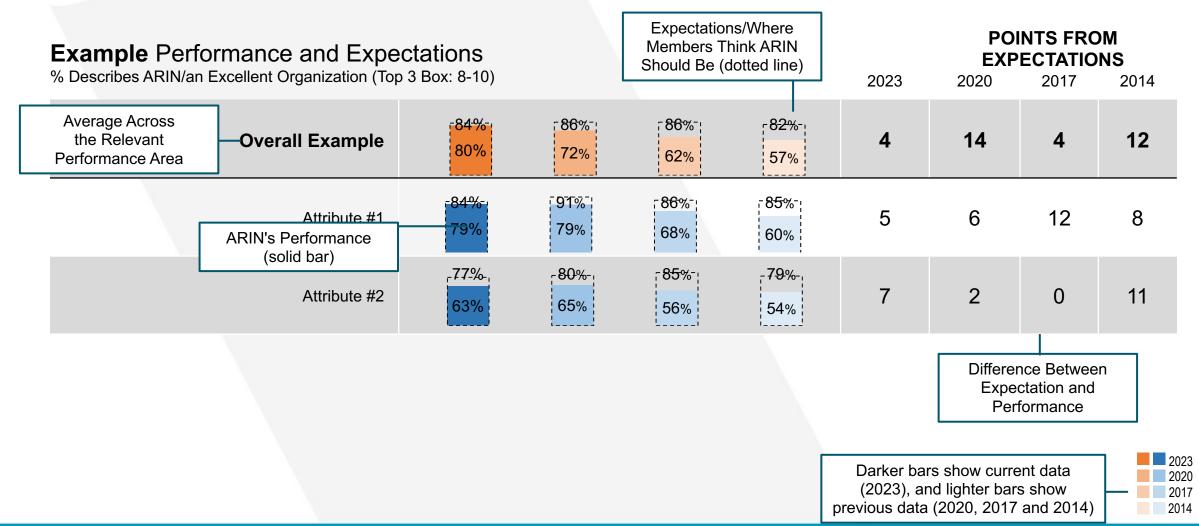


Overview of How Performance and Expectation are Measured

- A scorecard was developed by capturing perceived <u>performance</u> and <u>expectation</u> on 34 specific attributes grouped into 9 dimensions: Policy Development (6 items), Registration Services (4), Engineering (4), Financial Services (2), Communications/Outreach (7), ARIN Meetings (3), Customer Service (5), and Internet Governance (2), and Security (1).
- For each of the 34 items, community members were asked two questions:
- 1) Performance: How well does this describe ARIN? (Scale of 1 to 10)
- 2) Expectation: How well does this describe an "excellent" Internet Number Registry organization? (Scale of 1 to 10)*
- Actual success is defined as the gap between Expectation and Performance. In the long run, ARIN should focus on closing gaps to come as close as possible to (or even exceeding) expectations of community members.
- In its planning, ARIN should focus on gaps on individual items as well as the aggregate for each of the nine dimensions.
- The following pages report the scorecard results, starting with the high-level view across the 9 dimensions.

ARIN

How to Read Scorecard Results



RIN

Since 2020, ARIN has moved closer to meeting expectations on most service dimensions, but the gaps on security and ARIN Meetings widened

The overall quality gap decreased from 10 points in 2023 to 7 points in 2023. While performance dropped only 1 point, expectations decreased by 5 points, contributing to the smaller gap.

Overall (1 of 2) Performance and Expectations

•	-	•		<u>-</u>
% Describes A	ARIN/an E	Excellent	Organization	(Top 3 Box: 8-10)

70 Describes Artificant Excellent Organiza	ation (10p 3 L	10x. 0-10)			2023	2020	2017	2014
Overall	79%	80%	85% ⁻ 83%	76%	7	10*	2	12
Internet Governance	85% 83%	83%	87%	88%	2	7	-7	7
Policy Development	78% 78%	79%	83%- 82%	74%	4	5	1	13
Financial Services	91% 86%	90% 84%	86%	93% 83%	5	6	2	10
Security	81%	87% 86%	88%		6	1*	1	

POINTS FROM EXPECTATIONS



The largest gaps between performance and expectation in 2023 are in Meetings, Customer Service and Communications and Outreach

Overall (2 of 2) Performance and Expectations % Describes ARIN/an Excellent Organization (Top 3 Box: 8-10)

POINTS FROM EXPECTATIONS

, o _ c c c	<u>_</u>	, p = 2 = 2 = 1			2023	2020	2017	2014
Overall	79%	90% ⁻ 80%	85% ⁻ 83%	⁻ 88% ⁻	7	10*	2	12
Registration Services	79%	80%	82%	77%	8	10*	6	14
Engineering	79%	79%	87%- 85%	79% 79%	8	11	2	10
Communications and Outreach	-82%- 74%	75%	-83%- 79%	70%	9	9*	4	17
Customer Service	90% 81%	90% 81%	83%	79% 79%	9	9	7	13
Meetings	₅ 77%- 67%	71%	77%	65%	10	3	4	12



ARIN's overall quality gap on Internet Governance decreased since 2020, which is due to a combination of maintained performance and slightly lower expectations

ARIN Internet Governance Per % Describes ARIN/an Excellent Organization (To		•	pectations	;	2023	POINTS FROM EXPECTA 2020 2017			
Overall ARIN Internet Governance	83%	83%	-80% 87%	88%	2	7	-7	7	
Supports efforts to keep Internet number registries self-governed, as defined by the needs of their respective communities	85% 83%	92% 85%	87%	90% 84%	1	7	-3	6	
Takes an active role in Internet governance	85% 83%	88% ⁻ 82%	-76%- 86%	78%	2	6	-10	8	





ARIN's overall performance on Policy Development did not change much since 2020, but the quality gap narrowed slightly due to reduced expectations

• Those highly familiar with ARIN rate its performance on policy development higher than those less familiar, particularly on allowing individuals to participate, facilitating policy development processes, and creating a useful and fair resource.

	ARIN Policy Development (1 of % Describes ARIN/an Excellent Organization (Top			ind Exped	ctations	2023	POINTS FR	OM EXPEC 2017	TATIONS 2014
	Overall ARIN Policy Development	78%	79%	83% 82%	74%	4	5	1	13
	Implements policy adhering to the community- developed and Board ratified policies, as they appear in the Number Resource Policy Manual	81 % 85%	89% ⁻ 85%	-8 3% - 88%	-8 5 %- 81%	-4	4	-5	4
!)	The Advisory Council is effective in its role facilitating the Policy Development Process	77%	7 9 %- 78%	81%	73%	0	1	-5	10
	Policy Development Process allows any interested individual to participate	-80%- 78%	79%	86%	[89% ⁻ 7 1%▽	2	1	6	18
									2



ARIN has an opportunity to improve on policy development processes that create fair number resource management and can respond quickly to changes

	ARIN Policy Development (2 of % Describes ARIN/an Excellent Organization (To	,		and Expe	ectations	2023	POINTS FROM EXPECTATIONS 2020 2017 2014		
	Overall ARIN Policy Development	-81%- 78%	79%	83% 82%	74%	4	5	1	13
	The Board is effective in their oversight of the Policy Development Process	79%	78 5 %	82%	76%	6	7	0	14
(!)	Policy Development Process allows policies to change quickly enough in response to changes in the industry	78%-	73%	78 3% -	69%	8	10	5	16
(!)	Has a Policy Development Process which creates useful and fair Internet number resource management policy	78%	78%	87%	75%	10	9	5	15



The quality gap for Financial Services narrowed slightly compared to 2020, with a slight improvement in performance but a slight increase in expectation

	ARIN Financial Services Performance and Expectations 6 Describes ARIN/an Excellent Organization (Top 3 Box: 8-10) 20								
Overall ARIN Financial Services	91% 86%	90% 84%	88%	93% 83%	5	6	2	10	
Provides timely and appropriate responses for billing and administration inquiries	90% 86%	89%	91% 86%	93% 84%	3	5	5	9	
Invoicing and payment processing procedures are explained clearly	92% 85%	86%	86%	93% 81%	7	6	0	12	





ARIN experienced a drop in performance on Security from 2020 and is no longer close to meeting expectations

ARIN Security Performance and % Describes ARIN/an Excellent Organization (To				2023	POINTS FRO	OM EXPEC 2017	TATIONS 2014
Overall ARIN Security	87% 81%	86%	89%	6	1*	1	Not asked
Services meet the security needs of my organization*	87% 81%	87% 86%	89%⁻ 88%△	6	1*	1	Not asked



^{*}Note: Attribute wording changed from 2017 to 2020 and results are not comparable. 2017 attribute: "Ensures a high level of security."



Registration Services remains an opportunity due to its gap, though the gap narrowed slightly since 2020 and is better than the baseline

• The largest quality gap is now in processing transfer requests in a timely manner, an important loyalty driver where expectations have increased

		resource requests are processed in a timely manner solicies published in the Number Resource Policy Manual Page 197% 88% 8					POINTS FROM EXF 2023 2020 2017				
	Overall ARIN Registration Services*			1 1	91% 77%	8	10*	6*	14*		
(!)	Resource requests are processed in a timely manner				95%∆ 80%	6	12	-1	15		
	The Registration Services Department adheres to policies published in the Number Resource Policy Manual				92%	7	6	3	2		
					89% 65%▽	9	17	8	24		
(!)	Transfer requests are processed in a timely manner	78% 78%	79%	91% 80%	9 2 % 75%	11	7	11	17		

*Note: "The transfer listing service operates at a high level of quality, usability, and reliability" was removed in 2020 and therefore the overall score for Registration Services for 2020 is not comparable to previous years.

2023 2020 2017

The overall quality gap for Engineering decreased from 2020 due to a lowered expectations, but performance across dimensions was unchanged

Easily understandable tools and resources remains the biggest opportunity area, while the gaps on providing relevant and useful tools/resources and timely delivery had smaller gaps compared to 2020 but still warrant attention due to their importance

	ARIN Engineering Performance % Describes ARIN/an Excellent Organization (Top					2023	POINTS FROM EXPECTATIONS 2020 2017 2014		
	Overall ARIN Engineering	79%	79%	85%	79%	8	11	2	10
	Technical services operate at a high level of quality and reliability	91%	94% 86%	90%	92% 85%	1	8	-2	7
1	Provides tools and user resources that are relevant and useful to me	77%	78%	88%⁻¦ 86%△	78% 78%	6	11	2	10
1	New technical services and enhancements are delivered in a timely manner	-81% 72%	73%	-8 2% - 81%∆	70%	9	12	1	15
	Tools and resources (such as WHOIS, WhoWas, DNS, RDAP, IRR, RPKI, etc) are easy to understand	77%	77%	89%	92% 82%	13	13	9	10

2023



On Communications and Outreach, ARIN improved on communicating their activities and providing useful training materials, but should focus on how it communicates

ARIN should also focus on offering opportunities for obtaining feedback

	ARIN Comms/Outreach (1 of 2) 6 Describes ARIN/an Excellent Organization (To	2023	POINTS FR	OM EXPEC 2017	TATIONS 2014				
	Overall ARIN Communications and Outreach*	-82%- 74%	-8 4 %- 75%	83% 79%	70%	9	9*	4*	17*
_	Clearly communicates the organization's activities (meetings, elections, etc.)	76%	87% 77%	87% ⁻ 82%	79%-	6	10	5	9
	Provides training and materials that are useful to me	63%	66%			8	12	Not asked	Not asked
)	Communicates in a way that meets my needs	-86%- 78%	91% 79%	88%	74%	8	12	7	16
)	Offers sufficient opportunities to obtain customer and member feedback	76%	8 3 %- 81%	75%_	71%	9	2	-3	16

^{*}Note: "Provides training and materials that are useful to me" was added in 2020 and therefore the overall score for Communications and Outreach for 2020 is not comparable to previous years.



Performance falls short of community expectations in terms of being transparent, communicating future plans, and the website being easily navigable

ARIN Comms/Outreach (2 of 2) % Describes ARIN/an Excellent Organization (To	2023	POINTS FROM EXPECTATIONS 2020 2017 2014						
Overall ARIN Communications and Outreach*	-82% 74%	75%	83%- 79%	70%	9	9*	4*	17*
Clearly communicates the organization's future plans	79%	67%	79%-	68%	10	8	5	17
Is a transparent organization	79%	78%	83%	71%▽	10	13	1	19
I am able to easily navigate the website to find the content I need	73%	77%	74%	68%	10	9	12	22



^{*}Note: "Provides training and materials that are useful to me" was added in 2020 and therefore the overall score for Communications and Outreach for 2020 is not comparable to previous years. |



ARIN Customer Service performance and the overall quality gap remain the same as 2020, with the biggest gap being in providing clear and accurate information

	ARIN Customer Service Performance and Expectations % Describes ARIN/an Excellent Organization (Top 3 Box: 8-10)					2023	POINTS FROM EXPECTATIONS 2020 2017 2014		
	Overall ARIN Customer Service	-90% ⁻ 81%	81%	90% 83%	79% 79%	9	9	7	13
1	Staff interacts effectively with customers and members	88% ⁻ 81%	88%	90% 84%	89% 79%	7	7	6	10
(!)	Staff works with customers to resolve complex issues	88%	88%	90% 85%	77%	7	9	5	17
1	Has the right people for the job on staff	91% 83%	89%	88%	91% 81%	8	3	4	10
	Provides timely responses to requests	94% 84%	94% 79%	97% 81%	95% 81%	9	15	16	14
1	Provides clear and accurate information to customers and members	78%	90% 80%	83%	76%	12	10	3	16



Performance decreased while expectations increased since 2020, resulting in an increase in the overall quality gap

- Members rate ARIN's performance on meeting content higher than other community members (61% vs 42%). Further, those who are highly familiar with ARIN rate the meeting content higher (65% vs 44% who are less familiar).
- ISPs rate ARIN higher on election process features than non-ISPs (88% vs. 65%)

RIN Meetings Performance and Expectations Describes ARIN/an Excellent Organization (Top 3 Box: 8-10)						POINTS FROM EXPECTATION 2020 2017 2014		
Overall ARIN Meetings	67%	74%	77%	65%	10	3	4	12
Election process for the Board and Advisory Council is clear and transparent	78%	77%	91%∆ 81%∆	74%	6	6	10	8
The content and activities of meetings are at a level of importance and interest that I want to attend	69% 59%	64% 61%	73% 71%△	67% 53%	10	3	2	14
Election process is easy to understand and use by eligible voters	72%	76%-	80%- 80%	68%	13	2	0	13
								2 2 2

ARIN Armina lagary for intered former

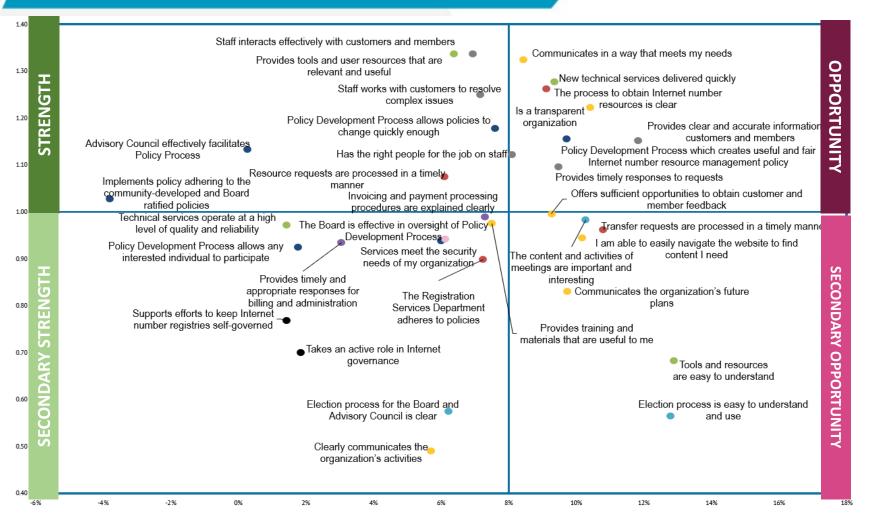
Identifying Priorities: How to Read Quadrants

- A quadrant map classifies different performance attributes by their level of priority. Each of the 34 attributes is plotted
 by (a) its importance in driving overall loyalty, and (b) by the size of the performance gap.
 - Importance was derived statistically based on how well an attribute explains the mean loyalty index (average of satisfaction with meeting needs, satisfaction with value, and likelihood to continue using ARIN)
- Attributes in the same performance dimension are indicated by their marker colors
- The quadrant map on the following slide is divided into four areas:
 - Strengths (High Importance and Small Gap) these areas define the ARIN's current added value
 - Opportunities (High Importance and Large Gap) these areas should be the top focus to improve satisfaction and loyalty
 - Secondary Strengths (Lower Importance and Small Gap) these strengths could be leveraged to shore up loyalty
 - Secondary Opportunities (Lower Importance but Large gaps) these areas could be problems if not addressed, but are not priorities



IMPACT ON MEAN LOYALTY

ARIN is equally strong in staff interactions with members and providing useful tools and resources, while major opportunity areas include communications (i.e., meeting needs, transparency) and customer service (i.e., timely responses, providing clear information).



- Policy Development
- Registration Services
- Engineering
- Financial Services
- Communications/Outreach
- ARIN Meetings
- Customer Service
- Internet Governance
- Security

PERFORMANCE GAP (EXPECTATIONS MINUS PERFORMANCE)

Providing relevant tools, policy adaptation, resolving issues, and timely resource requests shifted from opportunities in 2020 to strengths, while former strengths (having the right people for the job and obtaining member feedback) have become opportunities

			_
	Staff interacts effectively with customers and members	Communicates in a way that meets my needs	
	Provides tools and user resources that are relevant and useful to me	New technical services and enhancements are delivered in a timely manner	
	Implements policy adhering to the community-developed and Board ratified policies, as they appear in the Number Resource Policy Manual	The process to obtain Internet number resources is clear and straightforward	0
֡֝֟֝֓֓֡֟֝֟֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֡֓֓֡֓֡֓֡֓֓֡֓֡֓	Staff works with customers to resolve complex issues	○ Is a transparent organization	PPC
- כ	Policy Development Process allows policies to change quickly in response to industry changes	Provides clear and accurate information to customers and members)RT
	Resource requests are processed in a timely manner	Policy Development Process creates useful/fair Internet number resource management policy	OPPORTUNITY
	The Advisory Council is effective in its role facilitating the Policy Development Process	Provides timely responses to requests	≺
	Takes an active role in Internet governance	Offers sufficient opportunities to obtain customer and member feedback	
	Technical services operate at a high level of quality and reliability	Has the right people for the job on staff	
	Policy Development Process allows any interested individual to participate	Transfer requests are processed in a timely manner	
_ _ _	Provides timely and appropriate responses for billing and administration inquiries	I am able to easily navigate the website to find the content I need	S
	Supports efforts to keep Internet number registries self-governed, as defined by the needs of their respective communities	The content and activities of meetings are at a level of importance and interest that I want to attend	ECON
- -	Election process for the Board and Advisory Council is clear and transparent	Clearly communicates the organization's future plans	CONDARY
	Clearly communicates the organization's activities	Election process is easy to understand and use by eligible voters	_ `
	The Registration Services Department adheres to policies published in the Number Resource Policy Manual	Tools and resources (such as WHOIS, WhoWas, DNS, RDAP, IRR, RPKI, etc) are easy to understand	OPP
	Services meet the security needs of my organization (new in 2020)		
	Invoicing and payment processing procedures are explained clearly		ORTUNITY
	Provides training and materials that are useful to me (new in 2020)		7
	The Board is effective in their oversight of the Policy Development Process		

Colored circle indicates quadrant in 2020; :: Unfilled circle indicates no change in quadrant

Perceptions & Positioning

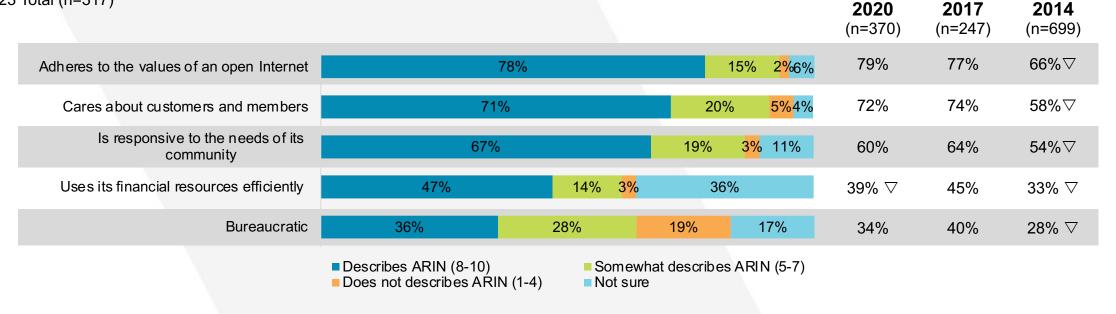


A majority of community members continue to believe ARIN adheres to the values of an open Internet and cares about customers and members

- Perceptions of how ARIN uses its financial resources have improved since 2020 but uncertainty remains high.
- Those more familiar with ARIN continue to have more positive perceptions about its image.
- Although uncertainty about ARIN as bureaucratic has increased since 2017, those from ISPs and organizations with less than 100 employees are more likely to view ARIN as bureaucratic.
 Describes ARIN (8-10)

Descriptions of ARIN

2023 Total (n=317)





Priorities for improving ARIN's image remain in perceptions of how it uses financial resources and responsiveness to the needs of its community

• Community members are less familiar with ARIN's efforts in using its resources efficiently.

ARIN Image

2023 Total (n=317)

	Priority Index*	Importance^	% Describes Well (8-10)
Uses its financial resources efficiently	1.3	24%	47%
Is responsive to the needs of its community	1.0	26%	67%
Cares about customers and members	0.7	25%	71%
Adheres to the values of an open Internet	0.4	20%	78%
Bureaucratic**	0.3	5%	36%

A <u>Priority Index</u> identifies areas where ARIN should focus most on managing its image. The highest indexed area is in the perception of using financial resources efficiently. Convincing people ARIN is effective here will have the greatest impact on loyalty.



Perceptions of ARIN remain generally positive, with 'professional', 'reliable', 'helpful', 'fair', and 'efficient' being the most popular adjectives used to describe ARIN

Perceptions of ARIN



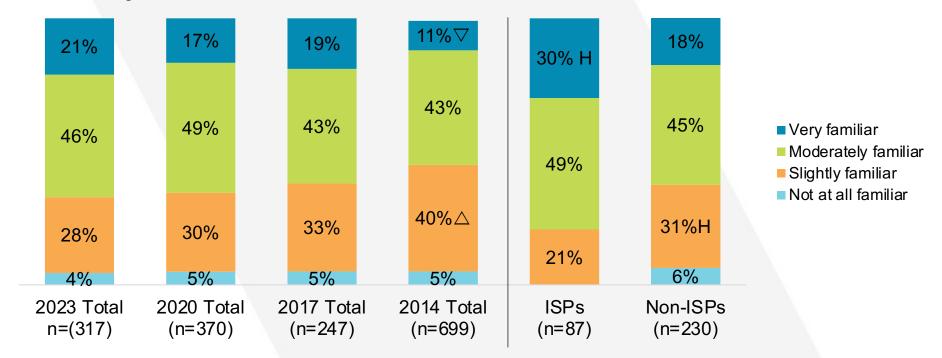
Familiarity & Usage of ARIN Products & Services



Two-thirds of community members are moderately or very familiar with ARIN and its activities, about the same as 2020

Familiarity is higher among ARIN members and community members from ISPs.

Familiarity with ARIN



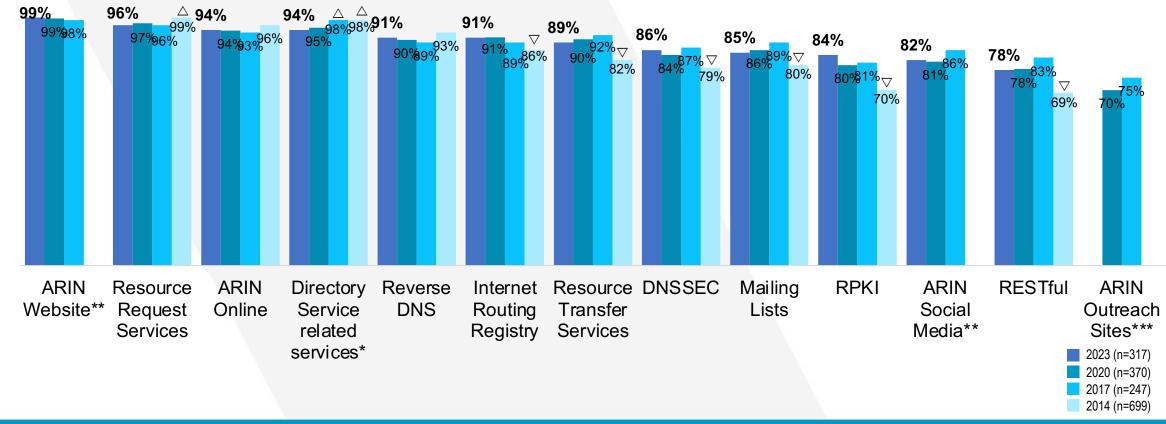


A significant portion of community members are familiar with all ARIN products and services

Levels of familiarity are similar to 2020 for all services.

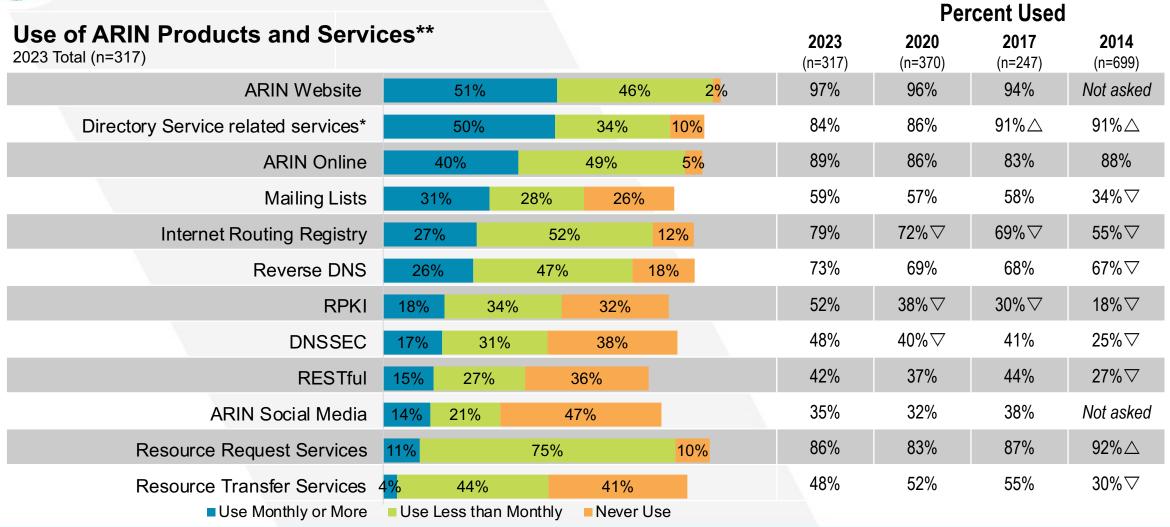
Familiarity with ARIN Products and Services

Total





The ARIN website, directory service-related services, and ARIN online are still the most frequently used products and services, while usage of the Internet Routing Registry, RPKI, and DNSSEC increased from 2020

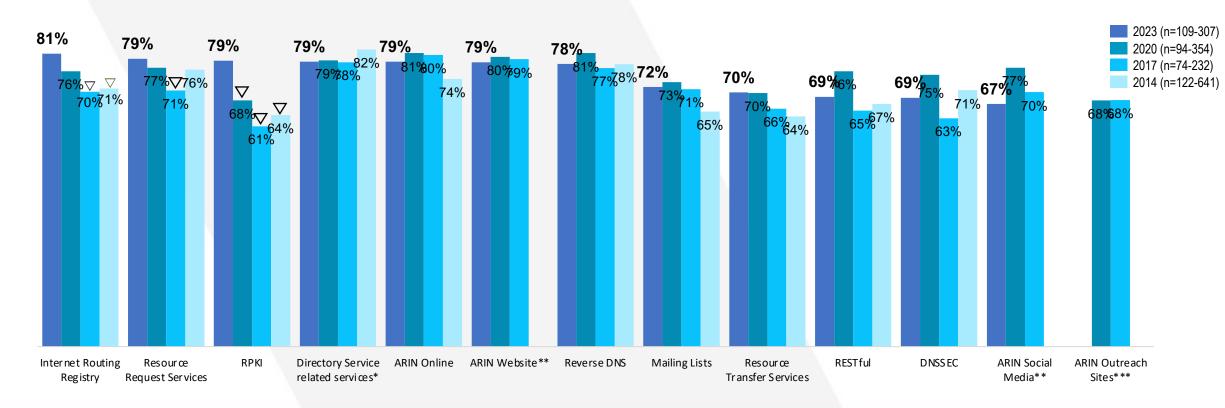




Satisfaction remains high with ARIN's most frequently used products and services with a significant increase for RPKI and upward movement for the Internet Routing Registry and Resource Service Requests

Satisfaction with ARIN Products and Services - % Highly Satisfied (6-7)

Among those who have used product or service



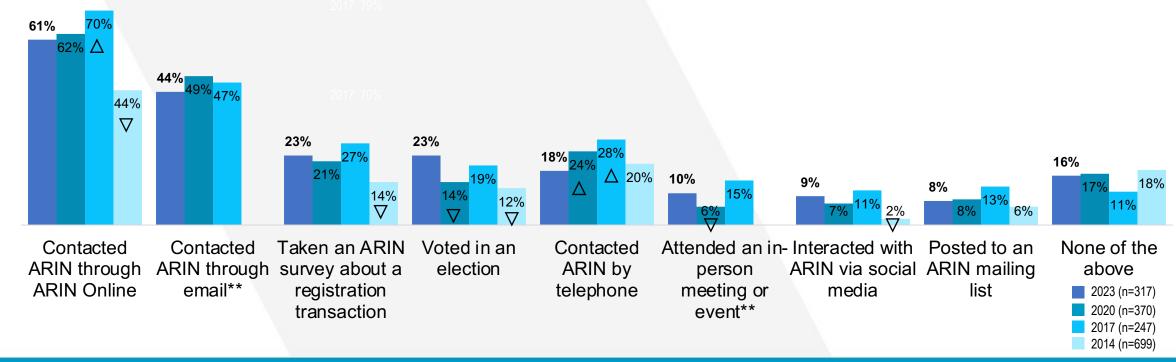


ARIN Online is still the most common way members of the community contact ARIN, although less so since 2017

- Since 2017, the overall incidence of contact with ARIN has decreased.
- Not surprisingly, attendance at in-person meetings or events has increased since 2020.

Contact with ARIN in the Past 12 Months

Total





Email and ARIN Online are still the most common ways to receive information and the most preferred, although preference for email dropped since 2020

Current Method of Receiving Information/Updates from ARIN**

Total

How Information Was Received*	2023 (n=317)	2020 (n=370)	2017 (n=247)
Email	82%	88% Δ	85%
ARIN Online	58%	58%	65%
ARIN Mailing List*	40%	Not asked	Not asked
Social Media	10%	12%	19% ∆
Webcasts/Virtual Meetings	12%	12%	7% ▽
In-person meetings or events	10%	5% ∆	13%
Phone	8%	11%	16% Δ
Postal mail	3%	5%	11% ∆
Other	1%	1%	2%
Not Sure	1%	4% Δ	4% ∆

Preferred Method of Receiving Information/Updates from ARIN

Total

Preferred Method*	2023 (n=317)	2020 (n=370)	2017 (n=247)	2014 (n= 699)
Email	84%	92% Δ	91% ∆	77%
ARIN Online	47%	47%	56% Δ	57%∆
ARIN Mailing List*	32%	Not asked	Not asked	Not asked
Webcasts/Virtual Meetings**	17%	18%	15%	Not asked
In-person meetings or events	13%	11%	14%	2%∇
Social Media**	8%	9%	17% ∆	Not asked
Phone	8%	10%	13%	26% Δ
Postal mail	4%	6%	6%	2%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	1%
Other	0%	1%	1%	1%



Participation in the Policy Development process experienced a slight increase since 2020, the top reasons for not participating being a lack of time and knowledge on how to participate

Community members with 21 or more years in their profession are more likely to be happy with ARIN policy not see a need to get involved.

Participation in the ARIN Policy Development Process in the Past 12 Months

Iotal				
2023 (n=317)	10%		90%	■Yes
2020 (n=370)	7%		93%	■No
2017 (n=247)	14%		86%	INO
2014 (n=699)	5%	∇	△95%	

Method of Participation** Among those participating	2023 (n=32)	2020 (n=26*)	2017 (n=35)
Attended a Public Policy and Members' Meeting – In-person	47%	31%	57%
Attended a Public Policy and Members' Meeting – Remotely (webcast)	34%	62%	29%
Posted to the General Members Mailing List***	34%	Not asked	Not asked
Posted to the Public Policy Mailing List	25%	58%	60%

Reason for Not Participating* Among those not participating	2023 (n=285)	2020 (n=344)	2017 (n=212)	2014 (n=663)
I do not have time to participate	41%	33%▽	31%▽	26%▽
I do not know how to participate	32%	33%	35%	Not asked
I did not think I was eligible to participate	25%	22%	33%△	Not asked
I am happy with ARIN policy and do not see a need to get involved	22%	25%	18%	23%
I do not think I can have an impact on ARIN policy	17%	17%	21%	22%
I do not have any interest in participating	15%	11%	12%	△13%
I do not have the resources to participate	12%	16%	12%	

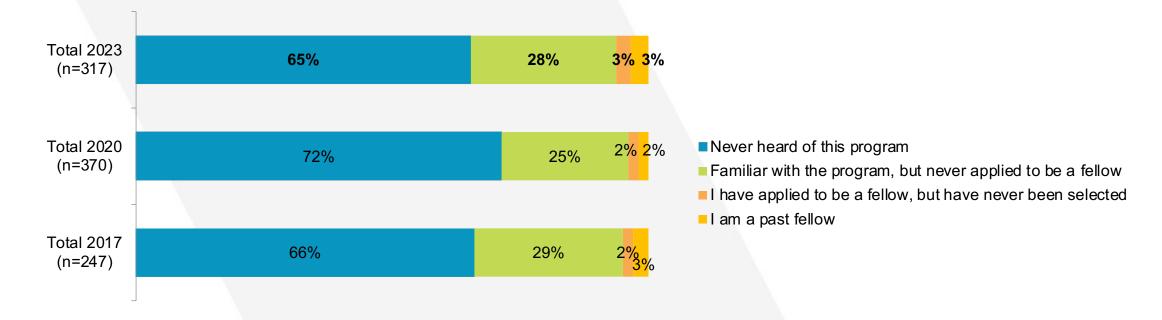


Familiarity with the ARIN Fellowship program remains low with about two-thirds having never heard of the program

• Members, those highly familiar with ARIN, ISPs, and Network Engineers are more likely to be familiar with the ARIN Fellowship program.

Familiarity with the ARIN Fellowship Program**

Total



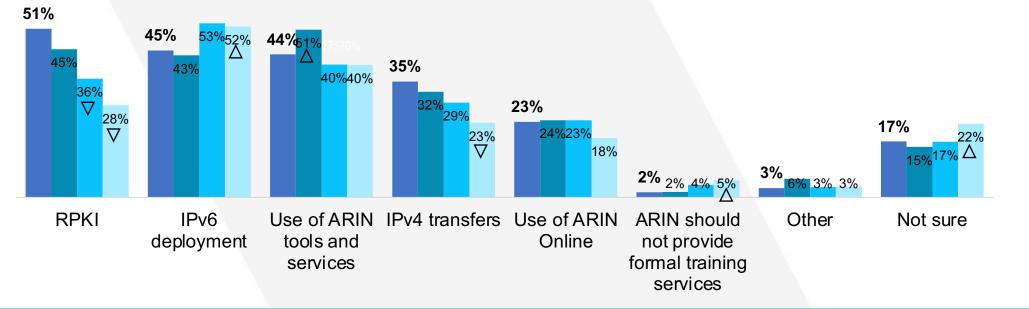


Interest in RPKI training continues to trend up since the baseline year

• There was a significant decline in Interest in how to use ARIN tools and services from 2020.

Training Interest

Total



2023 (n=317) 2020 (n=370)

2017 (n=247)

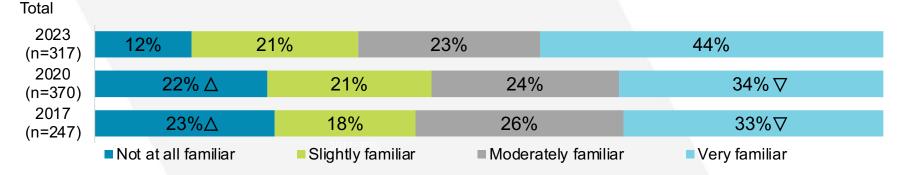
2014 (n=542)



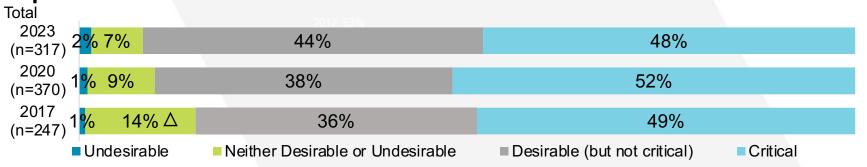
Awareness of ARIN's annual POC validation process increased since 2020; two-thirds are at least moderately familiar with it and approximately half believe it is a critical process

• ISP members are more likely than Non-ISP members to be very familiar with the POC validation process (60% vs 37%) and believe it is critical (57% vs 44%).

Familiarity with ARIN's Annual POC Validation Process**



Importance of ARIN's Annual POC Validation Process**

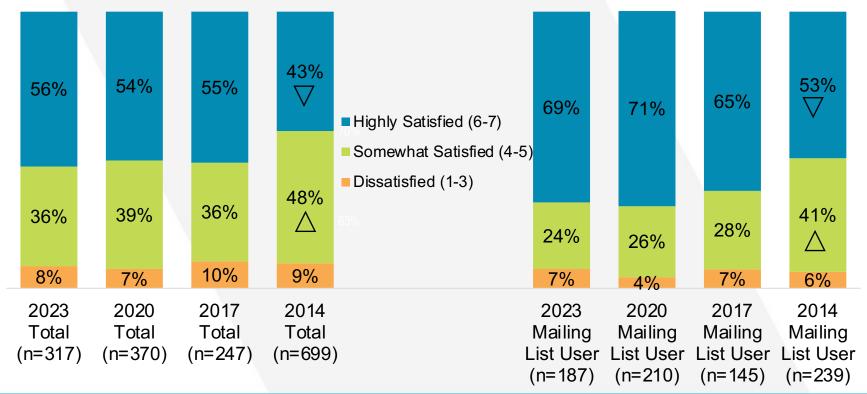




Satisfaction with ARIN's mailing list has remained stable since 2017 with over half of community members and more than two thirds of users being highly satisfied

Satisfaction among users has remained stable since 2014.

Mailing List Satisfaction



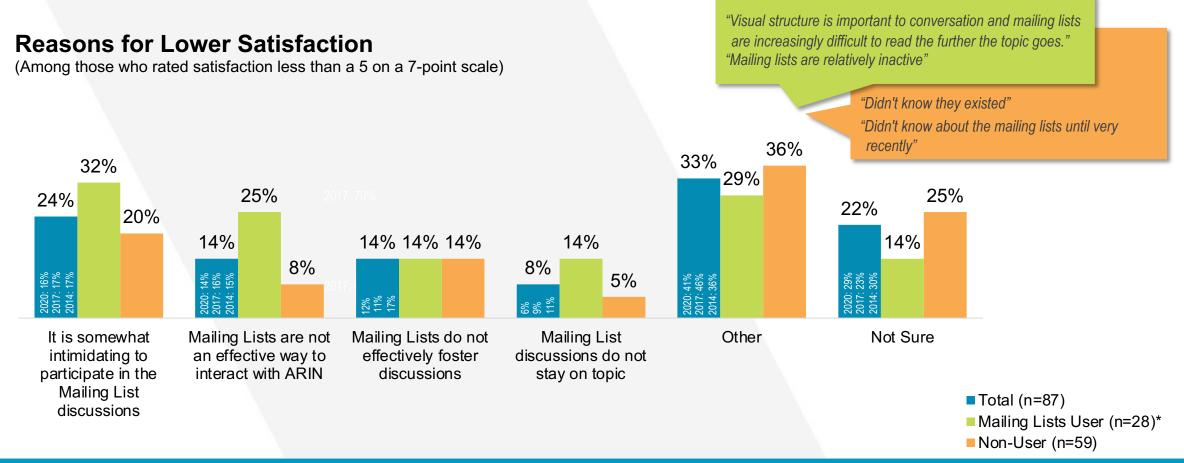
Mailing List Examples Shown in Survey

ARIN Announce
ARIN Public Policy Mailing List
ARIN Consult
ARIN Suggest
ARIN Tech Discuss
ARIN Issued



Unsatisfied mailing list users believe the process is intimidating and ineffective, similar to 2020

Non-users of mailing lists still have low satisfaction largely due to low awareness of the lists.



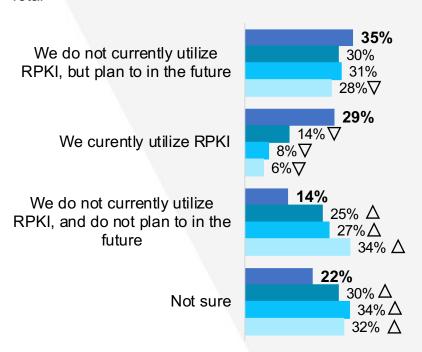


RPKI usage has more than doubled since 2020 but usage is still less than a third of organizations and IPv6 deployment also increased

 Community members who are highly familiar with ARIN and those in their profession 10 years or less are most likely to utilize RPKI in the future.

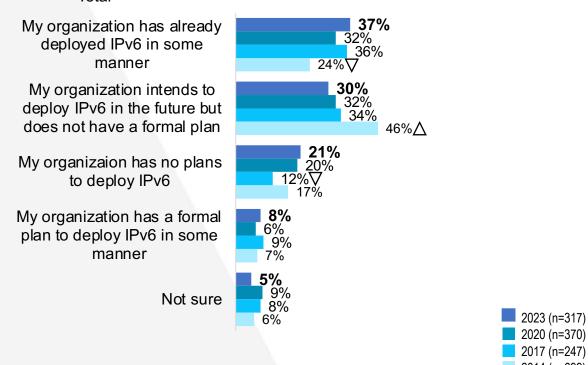
RPKI Usage

Total



IPv6 Deployment

Total



2014 (n=699)

American Innovation IndexTM

What is the American Innovation Index™ (Aii)?



- An ambitious program that ranks nearly 200 U.S. companies across 20 industries, including ISPs, television providers and wireless phone companies, on their level of innovativeness, as viewed through the eyes of their customers.
- The Aii program began in 2018 and is conducted by Rockbridge Associates, Inc., in partnership with the Gabelli School of Business at Fordham University and the Center for Innovation at the Norwegian School of Economics (NHH).
- Researchers at the Norwegian School of Economics (NHH) believed the true indicator of innovativeness in a market is what can be gleaned from the actual experiences of consumers.
- Innovativeness is an important feature for companies to address in their strategy because it correlates with loyalty and predicts higher stock returns. A company may actually invest too much in ensuring high satisfaction and not enough in new and innovative ways of meeting customer needs. Social innovation is also an area of emerging importance in a business environment.









Learn more at www.americaninnovationindex.com

ARIN's business innovation (Aii) score is on par with the average U.S. company and its social innovation (Sii) score is on par with technology companies

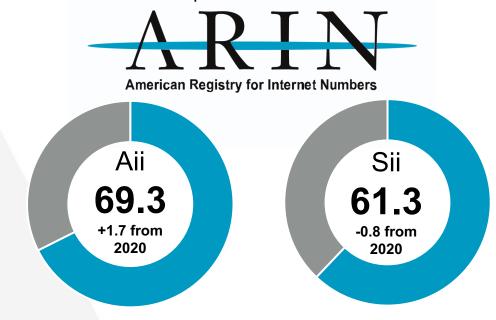
ARIN's Aii business innovation score of 69.3 is lower than technology sector average in 2022 of 73.6; a comparable benchmark is Lenovo which scored 68.9 among consumers in 2022.

- ARIN's Sii social innovation score of 61.3 is on par with the tech sector average in 2022 of 62.5. In comparison, Intuit's Sii in 2022 was 61.9.
- Note: the benchmarks are not perfect comparisons because they are based on consumer samples.



American Innovation Index (Aii): An innovative association is one that is creative, sets trends, and comes up with new solutions for members.

Social Innovation Index (Sii): A socially innovative association is one that focuses on innovating for the benefit of society and the environment.



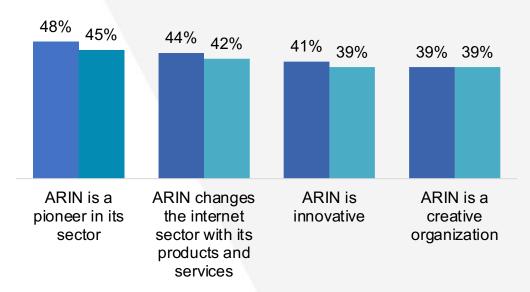
- The average Aii and Sii scores for all companies in 2022 was 71.4 and 65.6, respectively
- The averages for the Technology Sector were 73.6 and 62.5, respectively.



Nearly half of the community sees ARIN as a pioneer in their sector, while only a quarter believe ARIN offers innovative solutions for social problems

American Innovation Index^ **

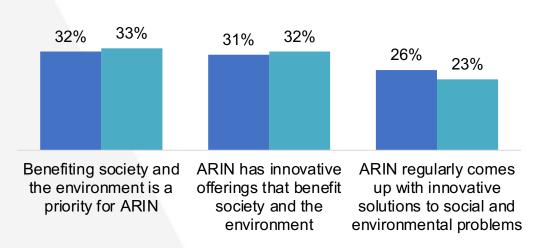
Rated 6-7 on a 7-Point Scale



^Note: these questions constitute the American Innovation Index for membership organizations, Copyright 2023 by Rockbridge Associates, and may only be used or printed with permission.

Social Innovation Index^{^ **}

Rated 6-7 on a 7-Point Scale



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2023 (n=317) 2020 (n=370)

Demographics and Firmographics

Professional Characteristics

- The average years in the profession is 18 and there is a slight increase across all categories.
- Network engineers make up almost half of the community members who participated in the survey.

Years in Profession						
	2023 (n=317)	2020 (n=370)	2017 (n=247)	2014 (n=699)		
Less than 1 year	1%	1%	1%	0%		
2 to 5 years	10%	6%	6%	3%▽		
6 to 10 years	7%	10%	12%	11%△		
11 to 15 years	8%	11%	15%△	22%△		
16 to 20 years	14%	18%	21%△	26%△		
21 or more years	61%	54%	44%▽	37%▽		
Average Years in Profession	18	18	17▽	17▽		

Occupation					
	2023 (n=317)	2020 (n=370)	2017 (n=247)	2014 (n=699)	
Network Engineer	46%	47%	42%	46%	
Management	29%	26%	22%	26%	
Systems Administrator	13%	15%	16%	17%	
Software Coder/Developer	5%	4%	6%	3%▽	
Marketing/Business Development	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Attorney/Legal Services	0%	1%	0%	1%	
Other	6%	6%	12%△	7%	



Company Characteristics

- Community members come from a wide spectrum of organization types with an increase in Internet service providers compared to 2020.
- There is a slight decrease in the average number of employees.

Type of Company						
	2023 (n=317)	2020 (n=370)	2017 (n=247)	2014 (n=699)		
Internet service provider	27%	22%	27%	22%		
Education	11%	9%	14%	18%△		
Hardware/Software vendor	9%	8%	14%	5%▽		
Network access provider	8%	9%	6%	5%		
Internet content provider	7%	7%	8%	8%		
Government	6%	6%	6%	6%		
Mobile network provider	0%	1%	1%	1%		
IPv4 transfer facilitator/broker	0%	1%	1%	*Not asked		
Other	23%	24%	19%	30%△		
None of the above	7%	13%△	4%	5%		

Number of Employees							
	2023 (n=317)	2020 (n=370)	2017 (n=247)	2014 (n=699)			
1	5%	7%	7%	3%			
2-24	27%	26%	18%▽	17%▽			
25-49	6%	5%	6%	6%			
50-99	8%	6%	8%	5%			
100-499	14%	16%	16%	19%△			
500-999	9%	6%	10%	9%			
1,000 or more	32%	34%	35%	41%△			
Average # of Employees	604	612	660	741△			

⁻ Banking/ Finance, Consulting, Energy, Healthcare, Manufacturing, Retail, Transportation, Utilities, etc.

Location of Company							
	2023 (n=317)	2020 (n=370)	2017 (n=247)	2014 (n=699)			
United States	83%	86%	86%	86%			
Canada	10%	10%	9%	11%			
Puerto Rico	1%	0%	1%	0%			
Other	2%	4%	3%	2%			